

DC-SCRIPT found to have prognostic value in breast cancer

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DC-SCRIPT, or dendritic cell-specific transcript, is a key regulator of nuclear receptor activity that may have prognostic value in breast cancer, according to a new study published online December 14 in the *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*.

In this study, a team led by Gosse J. Adema, Ph.D., of the Department of Tumor Immunology, at the Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre, the Netherlands, and colleagues assessed the role of DC-SCRIPT as a co-regulator of nuclear receptors, including estrogen receptor (ER), progesterone receptor (PR)-B, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma, and retinoic acid receptor alpha. Prognostic value was assessed in three independent cohorts of breast cancer patients.

The researchers found that DC-SCRIPT suppressed ER- and PR-mediated transcription in a ligand-dependent fashion, whereas it enhanced the activity of the other two receptors. Quantification of DC-SCRIPT mRNA expression in the three cohorts of patients revealed that this expression is an independent prognostic factor for breast cancer patients with ER- and/or PR-positive tumors, according to the authors.

In addition, they showed that breast tumors express lower levels of DC-SCRIPT mRNA than normal [breast tissue](#) and that [breast tumor](#) cell lines do not express it.

"On the basis of these findings, we hypothesize that the antiproliferative effect of DC-SCRIPT in breast cancer cells is mediated by modulating

the activity of multiple nuclear receptors," the authors write. "It will be interesting therefore to also examine DC-SCRIPT expression levels in clinical trials that have explored the effect of stimulation of the RAR/RXR and PPAR α /RXR pathways on the clinical outcome in [breast cancer](#) patients."

Source: [Journal of the National Cancer Institute](#) ([news](#) : [web](#))

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