

Study shows partial lung removal favorable over full removal as treatment for lung cancer

April 1 2010

Research published in the April edition of the *Journal of Thoracic Oncology* sought to compare the outcomes of a sleeve lobectomy and a pneumonectomy procedure, in order to determine which is a more acceptable standard treatment for patients with non-small cell lung cancer.

A pneumonectomy treatment involves removing one entire lung, whereas a sleeve lobectomy removes only a section of the lung that contains the [tumor](#). The sleeve lobectomy was first introduced for patients with [lung cancer](#) who were unable to tolerate a pneumonectomy due to compromised [lung function](#). Initially, the sleeve lobectomy was considered by surgeons as an alternative procedure, because of the complex surgical technique and the possibility of not removing all of the tumor compared with the pneumonectomy. This newly released study investigated whether the sleeve lobectomy can be accepted as a favorable alternative procedure to pneumonectomy in patients with sufficient pulmonary function.

Researchers in South Korea analyzed 210 lung cancer patients who underwent either a sleeve lobectomy or pneumonectomy from 1996 to 2005 and compared mortality, morbidity, survival, recurrence and postoperative pulmonary function rates related to the surgical treatment used. The results indicated that patients in the pneumonectomy group had poorer survival than those in the sleeve lobectomy group - 41.8

percent 3-year survival and 32.14 percent 5-year survival for those who underwent a pneumonectomy versus 71.4 percent and 58.43 percent with a sleeve lobectomy, respectively. Overall, the study results show that a sleeve lobectomy can be performed with low operative risk and may offer superior survival and better postoperative pulmonary function compared with the pneumonectomy in selected patients.

	Mortality	Morbidity	3-year survival	5-year survival
Sleeve Lobectomy	1.0%	33.4%	71.4%	58.43%
Pneumonectomy	8.6%	29.5%	41.8%	32.14%

"Initially, the sleeve lobectomy was introduced for patients with lung cancer who were unable to tolerate a full pneumonectomy," stated the study's lead investigator, Yong Soo Choi, MD. "The results of our study indicate that a sleeve lobectomy is a safe and effective operation. If anatomically feasible, a sleeve lobectomy is recommended as a favorable alternative to pneumonectomy in patients even with good pulmonary function."

More information: journals.lww.com/jto

Provided by International Association for the Study of Lung Cancer

Citation: Study shows partial lung removal favorable over full removal as treatment for lung cancer (2010, April 1) retrieved 4 May 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2010-04-partial-lung-favorable-full-treatment.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private

study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.