

# Liquid nitrogen most effective at removing warts

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Cryotherapy with liquid nitrogen is the most effective method to remove common warts, found a study published in *CMAJ (Canadian Medical Association Journal)*.

The study, a randomized controlled trial, looked at 240 participants aged 4 to 79 in the Netherlands. The patients were assigned to three groups: cryotherapy with liquid nitrogen every two weeks, daily self-application of salicylic acid or a wait-and-see approach.

Warts are a common childhood complaint, present in up to one-third of primary school children, which can cause discomfort. About 6% of children and 2% of the general population seek help from their family physician each year. Cryotherapy with [liquid nitrogen](#) is the most frequent treatment followed by application of salicylic acid to the skin.

If a wart was no longer visible, with skin colour and lines re-established, and could not be felt, it was considered cured. Cure rates for patients with common warts (mostly located on hands) with cryotherapy were 49%, 15% in the salicylic acid group and 8% in the wait-and-see group.

"Despite the fact that cryotherapy caused more frequent and more severe side effects than salicylic acid, patients were most satisfied when treated with cryotherapy," writes Dr. Sjoerd Bruggink with coauthors.

There was no difference in cure rates of plantar warts between the three treatment groups. Plantar warts in children had relatively high

spontaneous cure rates of 50% but low cure rates of 5% in adolescents and adults.

"Although earlier evidence favoured salicylic acid application above cryotherapy, the present [randomized controlled trial](#) is the first that provides evidence to support the use of cryotherapy above [salicylic acid](#), however, for common warts only," the authors conclude.

Provided by Canadian Medical Association Journal

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