

US births down for 3rd year; economy may be factor

June 15 2011, By MIKE STOBBE, AP Medical Writer

(AP) -- U.S. births apparently have declined for a third year in a row, probably because of the weak economy.

Births had been on the rise for years, and the number hit an all-time high of more than 4.3 million in 2007.

But the count has been dropping since then. Last year, it fell 3 percent to slightly more than 4 million births, according to preliminary figures released Wednesday by the <u>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</u>.

It's possible the decline is leveling off: The falling birth rate seemed to bottom out in October, November and December. However, it's too early to say whether that marks an end to the trend, said Paul Sutton, a <u>CDC</u> demographer who was the report's lead author.

The report is a first glimpse at 2010 births from state health departments. It doesn't include an actual review of <u>birth</u> certificates or specifics about what's going on in different groups of women. The CDC plans to do more analysis later.

However, the number usually is pretty close to the final statistics, officials said.

Experts believe the downward trend is tied to the economy, which officially was in a <u>recession</u> from December 2007 until June 2009 and is still flagging. The theory is that women who are unemployed or have



other money problems feel they can't afford to start a family or add to it.

In 2008 and 2009, the only increase in births was in women older than 40 - considered more sensitive to the ticking of their biological clocks.

A drop in immigration to the United States, blamed on the weak job market, may be another factor in last year's decline.

"<u>Hispanics</u> have higher <u>birth rates</u>," explained Dr. Roger Rochat, an Emory University researcher who has studied fertility and abortion trends.

More information: CDC report: <u>http://www.cdc.gov/nchs</u>

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