

Higher chance of twins after IVF for taller women: study

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Taller women who become pregnant after receiving two embryos through in-vitro fertilisation have more chance of giving birth to twins, a Dutch study presented Monday found.

According to Marieke Lambers of the VUMC, Gynaecology Obstetrics and <u>Reproductive Medicine</u> in Amsterdam and her team, it is the first time that a link has been found between the height of the mother and the probability of multiple births following IVF.

"This is a further step towards the development of tailor-made personalised IVF treatment," she said.

Her team studied 19,840 women from 1983 to 1995. Of those, 6,589 completed their first <u>IVF cycle</u> and 2,357 received two embryos, which resulted in 371 single births and 125 twin pregnancies.

"When we came to analyse the twin group, we found that a maternal height of over 1.74 m (five feet, nine and a half inches) and more than 11 oocytes [eggs] retrieved were independently associated with twin pregnancies," Lambers said.

"The positive relationship between a higher number of oocytes retrieved and a twin pregnancy probably reflects the fact that these women would have had a larger choice of good-quality embryos. But the association between increased height and <u>multiple pregnancy</u> is more difficult to explain," she said.



The work was presented Monday at the annual conference of the European Society of <u>Human Reproduction</u> and Embryology (ESHRE) in Stockholm.

Fertility clinics generally transfer several embryos to the uterus in the hope that one leads to a live birth. <u>Multiple births</u> are increasingly viewed as a problem by fertility specialists, who point to complications at birth and to problems in child development.

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