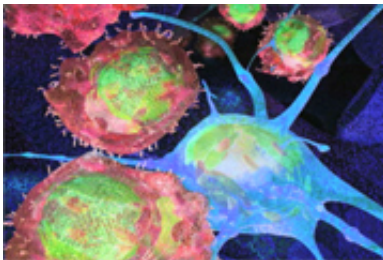


Researchers discover how cancer 'invisibility cloak' works

October 28 2013



Researchers at National Jewish Health have discovered how a lipid secreted by cancer tumors prevents the immune system from mounting an immune response against it. When lysophosphatidic acid (LPA) binds to killer T cells, it acts almost like an "invisibility cloak," preventing T cells from recognizing and attacking nascent tumors.

"In recent years, several therapeutic medicines have been developed that spur a person's own immune system to fight [cancer](#)," said Raul Torres, PhD, professor of immunology at National Jewish Health, and senior author on the paper, published in the October issue of *Cancer Immunology Research*. "Our findings suggest new targets and strategies for enlisting the immune system's help in fighting cancer."

Scientists believe the human immune system recognizes and destroys many cancerous [cells](#) before they develop into dangerous tumors.

However, tumors also employ strategies to evade detection by the immune system.

Scientists have known that LPA is secreted by many types of cancer cells, appears to promote the growth and spread of [tumor](#) cells, and that immune cells known as CD-8 "killer" T cells have several receptors for LPA. Killer T cells can destroy [cancer cells](#) when activated against them.

In the new paper, researchers led by Dr. Torres showed that LPA keeps T cells inactivated even after they have "seen" a target, or antigen, on a cancer cell that would normally trigger an immune response. They identified the LPA5 receptor as the specific receptor responsible for inhibiting the immune response. In cell cultures and in mice LPA prevented signaling within cells, the appearance of molecules associated with T-cell activation, and proliferation of the T cells. When they transferred T cells lacking the LPA5 receptor into mice with cancer, tumor growth essentially halted.

"Knowing specifically how LPA inhibits the [immune response](#) suggests several strategies for harnessing the immune system's natural ability to fight cancer," said Dr. Torres.

Provided by National Jewish Health

Citation: Researchers discover how cancer 'invisibility cloak' works (2013, October 28) retrieved 3 April 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2013-10-cancer-invisibility-cloak.html>

<p>This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.</p>
--