

Obese US firefighters report receiving no weight advice from their health provider

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Obese and overweight firefighters are not receiving weight management advice from their health care providers, according to new research from The University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston (UTHealth).

National guidelines state that health care professionals (HCPs) should advise patients on the importance of maintaining a healthy <u>weight</u>. Firefighters have high rates of <u>obesity</u>, and cardiovascular events are the leading cause of line-of-duty deaths in <u>firefighters</u>. This study assessed the association of age and body mass index (BMI) with HCP weight recommendations among male firefighters.

Researchers used data on self-reported HCP weight recommendations and measured BMI from a 2011–2012 national sample of male firefighters. HCP recommendations were recorded as no advice, maintain, gain, or lose weight, and BMI was categorized as normal, overweight, class I obese, and class II or III obese. We used multinomial logistic regression to estimate the odds of receiving weight advice by age and BMI categories.

Most firefighters (96 percent) reported visiting an HCP in the past year. Most (69 percent) firefighters and 48 percent of class I to III obese firefighters reported receiving no weight advice. Higher BMI predicted HCP advice to lose weight. Younger firefighters were less likely to receive weight loss <u>advice</u> than older firefighters, except among those who were class II or III obese.



The study was published today in the Center for Disease Control's journal *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

More information: Wilkinson ML, Brown AL, Poston WS, Haddock CK, Jahnke SA, Day RS. Physician Weight Recommendations for Overweight and Obese Firefighters, United States, 2011–2012. *Prev Chronic Dis* 2014;11:140091. DOI: 10.5888/pcd11.140091

Provided by University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston

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