

High rate of concussion linked to isolated mandible fractures

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In a prospective study, Lindsay Sobin, M.D., from the State University of New York Upstate Medical Center in Syracuse, and colleagues examined the rate of mild traumatic brain injury in patients with isolated mandible fractures. Patients were evaluated in the emergency department of a level I trauma center during one year, and were administered the Military Acute Concussion Evaluation (MACE).

The researchers found that 16 patients met the study eligibility criteria (14 male; mean age, 27.5 years). The mechanism of injury was assault, sports, all-terrain crash, and biking in 12 (75 percent), two (13 percent),



one (6 percent), and one patients (6 percent), respectively. Fifty percent of the patients admitted to alcohol use; none reported illicit drug use. Sixty-nine percent of patients reported loss of consciousness. Seventyfive percent of patients met the MACE criteria for <u>concussion</u>; of these, 58 percent reported alcohol use at the time of <u>injury</u>. No correlation was seen between concussion rates and <u>alcohol</u> use.

"Mandible fractures are often sustained after high-force impacts during altercations between men," the authors write. "Patients with isolated mandible fractures may benefit from being screened for concussion and referred to a concussion clinic."

More information: <u>Abstract</u> <u>Full Text</u> <u>Editorial (subscription or payment may be required)</u>

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