

## Dietary polyphenols don't provide much CV benefit in metabolic sx

April 22 2016



(HealthDay)—Supplementation with polyphenols does not strongly



protect against cardiovascular diseases among patients with metabolic syndrome (MetS), according to a review published online April 15 in *Obesity Reviews*.

Marie J. Amiot, Ph.D., from the Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique in Paris, and colleagues reviewed the results of clinical studies assessing the effects of chronic supplementation with polyphenolrich diet, foods, extracts, and molecules on the features of MetS (obesity, dyslipidemia, blood pressure, and glycemia) and associated complications (oxidative stress and inflammation).

The researchers found that polyphenols were efficient, especially at higher doses, but there were no specific foods or extracts able to alleviate all the features of MetS. Green tea significantly reduced body mass index and waist circumference, while improving lipid metabolism. Cocoa supplementation reduced blood pressure and blood glucose. Soy isoflavones, citrus products, hesperidin, and quercetin improved lipid metabolism. Cinnamon reduced blood glucose. Numerous studies showed polyphenol supplementation did not have significant antioxidative and anti-inflammatory effects. Supplementation with cocoa, anthocyanin-rich berries, hesperidin, or resveratrol improved endothelial function in some trials.

"Diets rich in polyphenols, such as the Mediterranean diet, which promote the consumption of diverse polyphenol-rich products could be an effective nutritional strategy to improve the health of patients with MetS," the authors write.

More information: <u>Abstract</u> <u>Full Text (subscription or payment may be required)</u>

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Citation: Dietary polyphenols don't provide much CV benefit in metabolic sx (2016, April 22) retrieved 26 April 2024 from https://medicalxpress.com/news/2016-04-dietary-polyphenols-dont-cv-benefit.html

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