

Combining technologies cracks vaccine chiller issue

July 6 2016



Dr Singh with a vacuum insulation panel. Credit: Brunel University

Vaccines against killer diseases from polio to hepatitis are fragile and can easily be made useless if they get too hot or too cold.

The problem is particularly acute in the developing countries where nearly one in five of the world's population – 1.3 billion people – live without access to electricity.

But now scientists and engineers from the UK have developed a cost-effective vaccine storage device which perfectly preserves vaccines for an astonishing 35 days using just 30 litres of ice and without needing electricity.

Research engineers from The Sure Chill Company, based in Cardiff, conceived a way to use their patented Sure Chill technology to keep vaccine cool for a month or more at tropical temperatures without the need for any power supply. To preserve the ice for such long periods requires state of the art insulation, so Sure Chill approached Dr Harjit Singh of Brunel University London, a globally recognised expert in vacuum insulating materials.

Explained Dr Singh: "The biggest challenge is to keep the vaccines in the very narrow safe storage temperature range of between two and eight degrees centigrade.

"What we have done is to combine Sure Chill's patented technology which cocoons the vaccine chamber in water at 4°C with super-efficient vacuum insulation panels to keep the surrounding heat at bay. These panels are the best solid insulation currently available and are many times more effective than conventional refrigeration materials.



Field trial of the super chiller in Senegal. Credit: Brunel University

"The Sure Chill technology, which has no moving parts, works on the principle that water is at its most dense at 4°C. The ice packs work as a cold battery with convection currents in the water keeping the vaccine cold whilst avoiding direct contact with the ice.

"As the chamber never comes into contact with the ice the problem of freezing which dogs most ice pack [vaccine](#) storage devices is avoided."

Studies have shown that over half of vaccines administered in the developing world have been exposed to freezing temperatures at some point in the cold chain, significantly reducing their efficacy.

The Long Term Vaccine Cooler is currently undergoing trials in Senegal. Senior R&D Engineer, Duncan Kerridge, of Wales-based The Sure Chill Company added: "The combination of sustained reliable temperature control and ease of use has been enthusiastically received by health workers in the field.

"Ice packs and vaccines are delivered to the health posts once a month. The Cooler preserves the vaccines for up to five weeks where, previously, cool boxes struggled to keep them safe for more than a few days. This enables health workers to provide life-saving vaccinations to babies whenever they are needed rather than once a month.

"There has been considerable interest in this ground breaking product throughout the cold chain community. We are currently talking to manufacturers about commercialising the design and hope to be in production by the end of the year."

Provided by Brunel University

Citation: Combining technologies cracks vaccine chiller issue (2016, July 6) retrieved 23 April 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2016-07-combining-technologies-vaccine-chiller-issue.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.