

## Short and poor quality sleep may have negative effects on kidney function

## November 19 2016

Not getting enough quality sleep was linked with worsening kidney function in a study of patients with chronic kidney disease. The findings will be presented at ASN Kidney Week 2016 November 15-20 at McCormick Place in Chicago, IL.

Although there is increasing evidence that <u>sleep</u> disorders are common in individuals with CKD, its link with CKD progression is unknown. To investigate, Ana C. Ricardo, MD (University of Illinois at Chicago) and her colleagues examined the sleep patterns of 432 adults with CKD. Participants wore a wrist monitor for 5 to 7 days to measure sleep duration and quality, and their health was followed for a median of 5 years.

Participants slept an average of 6.5 hours/night, and during follow-up, 70 individuals developed kidney failure and 48 individuals died. After adjusting for sociodemographic factors, body mass index, blood pressure, diabetes, cardiovascular disease, and baseline kidney function, each additional hour of nighttime sleep was linked with a 19% lower risk of developing kidney failure. There was also a significant association between sleep quality and kidney failure risk: each 1% increase in sleep fragmentation was linked with a 4% increase in the risk of developing kidney failure. Also, patients who experienced daytime sleepiness were 10% more likely to die during follow-up than those who were not sleepy during the day.

"Short sleep and fragmented sleep are significant, yet unappreciated risk



factors for CKD progression," said Dr. Ricardo. "Our research adds to the accumulating knowledge regarding the importance of sleep on <a href="kidney function">kidney function</a>, and underscores the need to design and test clinical interventions to improve sleep habits in individuals with CKD."

**More information:** Study: "The Association of Sleep Duration and Quality with Chronic Kidney Disease Progression" (Abstract 3754)

## Provided by American Society of Nephrology

Citation: Short and poor quality sleep may have negative effects on kidney function (2016, November 19) retrieved 9 April 2024 from <a href="https://medicalxpress.com/news/2016-11-short-poor-quality-negative-effects.html">https://medicalxpress.com/news/2016-11-short-poor-quality-negative-effects.html</a>

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