

Transforming skin cells to insulin

August 9 2017

Researchers at the University of Bergen have transformed skin puncture cells from diabetes patients into insulin producing cells, using stem cell techniques. The researchers' aim is to transplant these cells under the skin of people with diabetes.

"This study is a step towards discovering how "stand-in" cells can secrete insulin in the body," says Professor Helge Ræder, leader of the stem cell node at the K.G. Jebsen Centre for Diabetes Research, University of Bergen.

Automatic insulin regulation

In the long run, the researchers' goal is to replace insulin shots and blood sugar measurements with insulin-secreting cells capable of automatically secreting insulin in response to the <u>blood sugar level</u>. This can become possible by implanting a capsule with tailor made cells in each diabetes patient.

"Our study is a step further in the spare part or regenerative medicine, where a lot may go wrong but where a successful approach may cure diabetes," Ræder says.

Today, there is an ongoing race between scientists trying to restore <u>insulin secretion</u> within the human body in <u>diabetes patients</u>, by artificially created insulin-producing cells.

"There is a big marked out there for those who can commercialize



successful treatment with this approach. Today 400 million people have diabetes worldwide," Professor Helge Ræder underlines.

More information: Heidrun Vethe et al, Probing the missing mature β-cell proteomic landscape in differentiating patient iPSC-derived cells, *Scientific Reports* (2017). DOI: 10.1038/s41598-017-04979-w

Provided by University of Bergen

Citation: Transforming skin cells to insulin (2017, August 9) retrieved 23 April 2024 from https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-08-skin-cells-insulin.html

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