

Few skull radiation patients show cognitive impairment

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(HealthDay)—The majority of patients undergoing skull base irradiation



for cancer have no detectable cognitive impairment, but about one-third may have ambiguous results with a self-reporting tool, according to a study published online Aug. 1 in *Head & Neck*.

Chase C. Hansen, M.D., from the University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center in Houston, and colleagues quantified <u>cognitive</u> <u>symptoms</u> and objective cognitive dysfunction in 122 <u>patients</u> irradiated for skull base <u>cancer</u>. The researchers utilized the Telephone Interview for Cognitive Status (TICS) and the MD Anderson Symptom Inventory-Head and Neck module (MDASI-HN).

The researchers found that the majority (63 percent) had no frank detectable cognitive impairment by TICS. Frank impairment was seen in 6 percent of patients. The MDASI_{memory} cut-off point of \geq 5 was associated with detectable cognitive impairment by TICS, yet no MDASI_{memory} threshold was associated with unambiguous absence of impairment by TICS.

"Approximately one-third of patients had ambiguous results by TICS assessment, for whom more rigorous testing may be warranted," the authors write. "Moderate-to-severe levels of patient-reported memory complaints on the MDASI-HN module may have utility as a screening tool for cognitive dysfunction in this population."

One author disclosed financial ties to General Electric Healthcare and Elekta AB.

More information: <u>Abstract</u>

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