

Herbal and dietary supplements are commonly mislabeled

October 23 2017



(HealthDay)—Mislabeling of herbal and dietary supplements (HDS) is



common, occurring in more than half of products tested, according to a study scheduled for presentation at The Liver Meeting, being held by the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases from Oct. 20 to 24 in Washington, D.C.

Victor J. Navarro, M.D., from Einstein Healthcare Network in Philadelphia, and colleagues compared product ingredients as determined through chemical analysis (standard liquid chromatographymass spectroscopy with electrospray ionization source protocol) with the ingredients listed on the product labels for 203 HDS products.

The researchers found that only 90 of 203 (44 percent) HDS products had labels that accurately reflected their contents. Mislabeling rates were 80 percent for HDS made principally of steroidal ingredients, 54 percent for those made principally of vitamin ingredients, and 48 percent for those made principally of botanical ingredients. Products used for bodybuilding had mislabeling rates of 79 percent, followed by mislabeling rates of 72 percent for weight loss products, 60 percent for energy boosters, and 51 percent for general health/well-being products. Mislabeling rates were similar for the 166 HDS products judged to be responsible for liver injury by Drug Induced Liver Injury Network investigators.

"These findings should inform how these agents are evaluated as potential causes for <u>liver injury</u>," write the authors.

More information: Abstract 264

More Information

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Citation: Herbal and dietary supplements are commonly mislabeled (2017, October 23) retrieved



23 April 2024 from

 $\underline{https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-10-herbal-dietary-supplements-commonly-mislabeled.html}$

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