

A usually ignored finding in the kidneys may signal stroke risk

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Sacs of fluid in the kidneys may indicate there is also blood vessel damage in the brain and a heightened risk of stroke, according to preliminary research presented at the American Stroke Association's International Stroke Conference 2018, a world premier meeting dedicated to the science and treatment of cerebrovascular disease for researchers and clinicians.

Renal cysts (sacs of fluid in the kidneys) are common in older people and usually cause no symptoms. The cysts are often discovered when an ultrasound or CT scan is done for another purpose. Traditionally, renal cysts are regarded as benign [kidney](#) structural changes. Recent research suggests that renal cysts might represent an early stage of kidney damage. Since the kidney and brain have similar vascular anatomy and physiology, researchers wondered whether they might also signal [blood vessel damage](#) in the brain circulation and a heightened risk of stroke.

In a study of 2,984 people (average age 72 years, 57 percent female) from the general population in Rotterdam, the Netherlands, who underwent a kidney ultrasound, researchers examined medical records and found:

- stroke prevalence was 1.63 times higher in people with a single renal cyst (found in 17 percent of participants) compared to no cysts;
- [stroke](#) prevalence was even higher (2.14 times higher risk) in those with multiple renal cysts (found in 6.6 percent of

- participants) compared to those without cysts; and
- the associations were independent of other [stroke risk factors](#) such as [high blood pressure](#), diabetes and age.

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Provided by American Heart Association

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