

## Guidelines updated for managing and ID'ing adolescent depression

February 26 2018

(HealthDay)—Clinical practice guidelines have been updated to assist primary care (PC) physicians in the screening, treatment, and management of adolescent depression in youth aged 10 to 21 years. The details of the updates are presented in two reports published online Feb. 26 in *Pediatrics*.

Rachel A. Zuckerbrot, M.D., from the Columbia University Medical Center in New York City, and colleagues updated guidelines relating to identification and initial management of <u>adolescent</u> depression. The athors note that the guidelines include recommendations for preparation of the PC practice for improved <u>adolescent depression</u> care; annual universal screening of youth ≥12 years; identification of depression in high-risk youth; systematic assessment procedures using reliable depression scales, patient and caregiver interviews, and criteria from the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition*; psychoeducation for patients and families; establishment of links within the community; and development of a safety plan.

Amy H. Cheung, M.D., from the University of Toronto, and colleagues updated guidelines to address treatment and ongoing management of depression in adolescents in the PC setting. The authors note that the guidelines offer recommendations on active monitoring for mild depression; treatment with evidence-based medication and psychotherapy in moderate and/or severe depression; monitoring of side effects; consultation and co-management of care with mental health specialists; monitoring outcomes; and specific steps to be taken in cases



of partial or no improvement.

"Additional research concerning the management of depressed youth in PC is needed, including the usability, feasibility, and sustainability of guidelines, and determination of the extent to which the guidelines actually improve outcomes of depressed youth," Cheung and colleagues write.

One author from both studies disclosed receipt of royalties from several publishing companies, as well as part ownership of CATCH Services.

More information: <u>Abstract/Full Text - Zuckerbrot</u> <u>Abstract/Full Text - Cheung</u>

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