

## More people miss NHS appointments when clocks go forward

March 19 2018



The clocks go forward one hour on March 25, 2018 for British Summer Time. Credit: Lancaster University

The numbers of missed hospital outpatient appointments increases following the clock change in the spring, researchers have shown.



In a study, led by the University of York and Lancaster University, researchers revealed that <u>patients</u> are five per cent more likely to miss an appointment in the week after the clocks go forward compared with the previous week.

Psychologists analysed over two million appointments in Scotland from 2005 to 2010 before, during and after the <u>spring</u> and autumn <u>clock</u> changes.

Researchers found that the rate of missed appointments increases significantly after the clocks go forward an hour. The next change occurs on 25 March 2018.

NHS figures show that there were eight million missed appointments in 2016/17.

Each hospital outpatient appointment costs £120, so missed appointments represent a significant financial issue for the NHS and have a negative impact on patient care.

Dr Rob Jenkins, from the University of York's Department of Psychology, said: "It might be the case that the increase in missed appointments following the spring clock change might be due to people losing an hour of sleep and having worse sleep quality.

"It may also be the case that people arrive early for appointments after the autumn clock change and late after the clocks go forward in spring."

The research also showed that the effect wears off after a week.

Dr David Ellis, from Lancaster University, said: "Missed appointments represent a significant financial issue for healthcare systems and have an adverse impact on <u>patient care</u>.



"Even small reductions in missed appointments could have a large impact on reducing these costs along with the health risks to patients."

The researchers suggest that potential solutions include sending additional reminders to patients as the spring clock change approaches, or scheduling more <u>appointments</u> in the week prior to the spring clock change.

**More information:** David A. Ellis et al. Missed medical appointments during shifts to and from daylight saving time, *Chronobiology International* (2017). DOI: 10.1080/07420528.2017.1417313

Provided by University of York

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