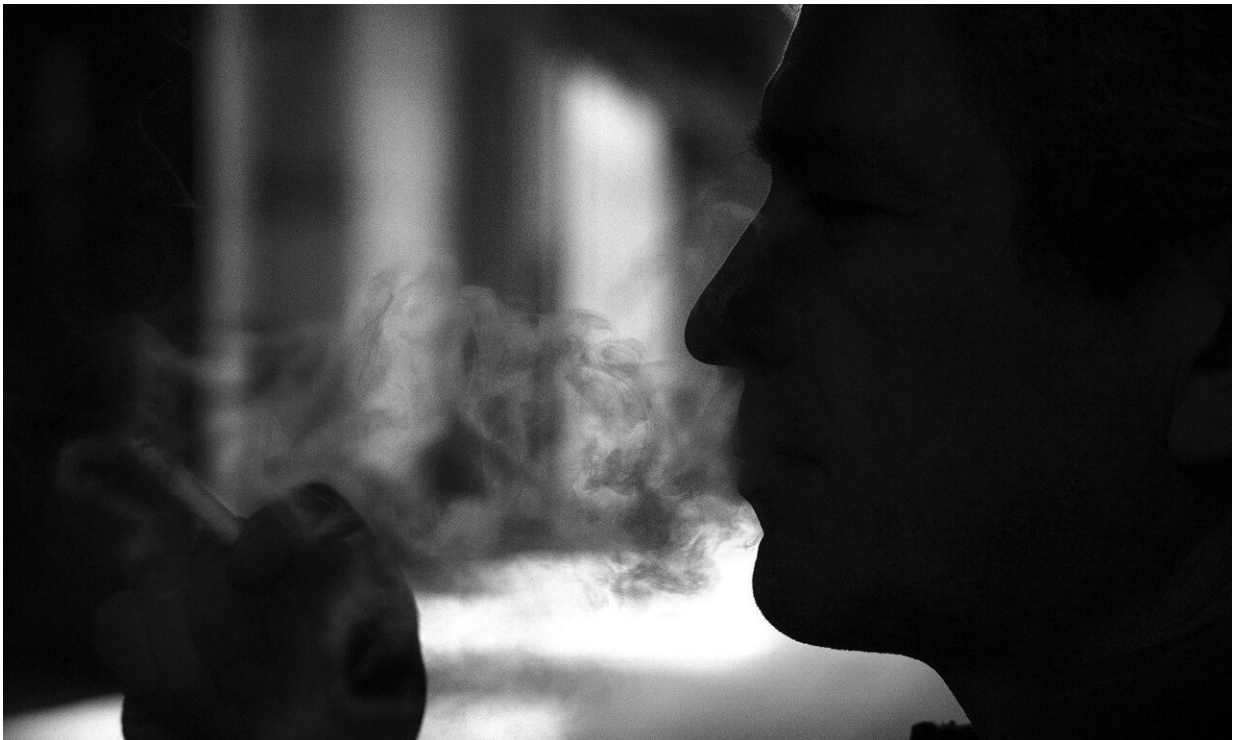


Study finds smokers at greater risk of hearing loss

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Smoking is associated with increased risk of hearing loss, according to a study of over 50,000 participants over 8 years in *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, published by Oxford University Press.

Researchers analyzed data from annual health checkups, which included

audio testing performed by a technician and a health-related lifestyle questionnaire completed by each participant. They examined the effects of [smoking status](#) (current, former, and never smokers), the number of cigarettes smoked per day, and the duration of smoking cessation on the extent of hearing loss. Even after adjusting for factors including occupational noise exposure, researchers noted a 1.2 to 1.6 increased risk of hearing loss among current smokers compared with never smokers.

While the association between smoking and high-frequency hearing loss was stronger than that of low-frequency hearing loss, the risk of both high- and low-frequency hearing loss increased with cigarette consumption. The increased risk of hearing loss decreased within 5 years after quitting smoking.

"With a large sample size, long follow-up period, and objective assessment of hearing loss, our study provides strong evidence that smoking is an [independent risk factor](#) of hearing loss," said the study's lead author Dr. Huanhuan Hu of Japan's National Center for Global Health and Medicine. "These results provide strong evidence to support that smoking is a causal factor for hearing [loss](#) and emphasize the need for tobacco control to prevent or delay the development of [hearing loss](#)."

More information: Huanhuan Hu et al, Smoking, Smoking Cessation, and the Risk of Hearing Loss: Japan Epidemiology Collaboration on Occupational Health Study, *Nicotine & Tobacco Research* (2018). [DOI: 10.1093/ntr/nty026](#)

Provided by Oxford University Press

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