

# Study reveals how antiepileptic drug causes problems during pregnancy

April 19 2018

---



Pregnancy test. Credit: public domain

During pregnancy, use of the antiepileptic drug valproic acid has been associated with worse outcomes—including fetal loss, impaired growth, major congenital malformations, increased risk of developmental problems, and autism—compared with all other antiepileptic drugs. A new *Epilepsia* study has found that when human placentas are exposed to valproic acid, they express lower levels of transporters for compounds essential for fetal growth and development (such as glucose and folic acid).

The findings suggest that [valproic acid](#)'s effects on the placenta may be

involved in the adverse developmental outcomes seen in fetuses exposed to the drug.

"Despite the risk, there are cases in which valproic acid may be the only drug that can control seizures in pregnant women," said senior author Dr. Sara Eyal, of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, in Israel. "We continue our studies to understand why some fetuses are adversely affected by valproic acid whereas others are not."

**More information:** Miriam Rubinchik-Stern et al, Adverse placental effects of valproic acid: Studies in perfused human placentas, *Epilepsia* (2018). [DOI: 10.1111/epi.14078](https://doi.org/10.1111/epi.14078)

Provided by Wiley

Citation: Study reveals how antiepileptic drug causes problems during pregnancy (2018, April 19) retrieved 28 April 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-04-reveals-antiepileptic-drug-problems-pregnancy.html>

<p>This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.</p>
--