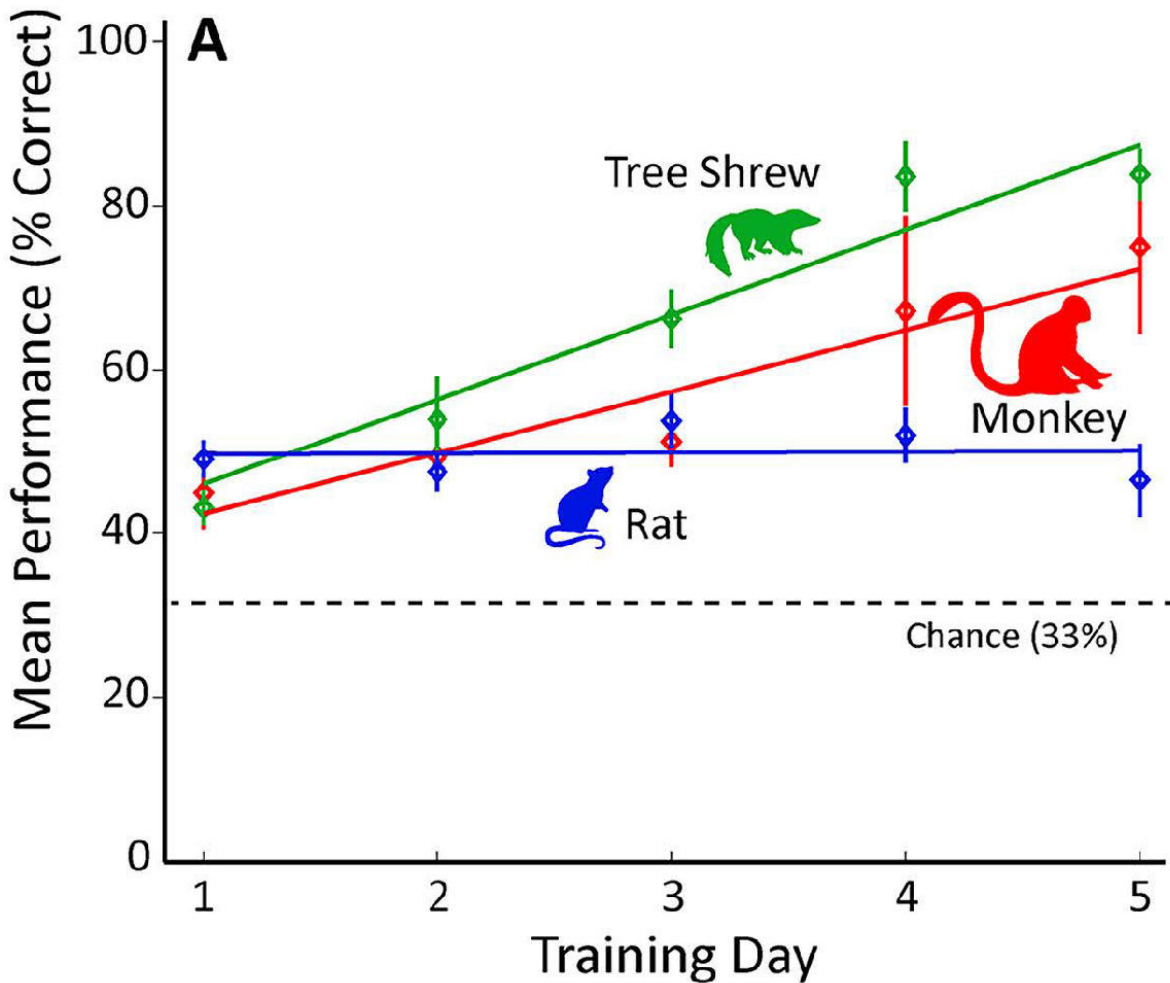


Rats trail behind shrews, monkeys, and humans in visual problem solving

July 13 2018



Rats take a fundamentally different approach toward solving a simple visual discrimination task than tree shrews, monkeys, and humans, according to a comparative study of the four mammal species published in *eNeuro*. The work could have important implications for the translation of research in animal

models to humans. Credit: Mustafar et al., *eNeuro* (2018)

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Scientists have developed powerful technologies that allow for precise manipulation of the rodent nervous system, which is similar to that of humans, making them crucial laboratory animals in neuroscience. Although it is thought that learning in mice and rats can overcome initial species differences on a task, few studies have directly tested this idea.

Gregor Rainer and colleagues addressed this gap in knowledge by comparing the ability of two species more closely related to humans—macaques (*Macaca fascicularis*) and tree shrews (*Tupaia belangeri*)—to discriminate a flickering light from two distracting stimuli. While the macaques and tree shrews used similar visual learning strategies and their performance improved over time, rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) were instead focused on where they had previously received a food reward and their performance did not improve. These findings suggest that [rats](#) use their brains differently than the other [species](#) in the context of this particular task.

More information: Faiz Mustafar et al, Divergent Solutions to Visual Problem Solving across Mammalian Species, *eneuro* (2018). [DOI: 10.1523/ENEURO.0167-18.2018](https://doi.org/10.1523/ENEURO.0167-18.2018)

Provided by Society for Neuroscience

Citation: Rats trail behind shrews, monkeys, and humans in visual problem solving (2018, July 13) retrieved 2 May 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-07-rats-trail-shrews-monkeys-humans.html>

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