

New drug approved for antibiotic-resistant lung disease

October 1 2018

(HealthDay)—Arikayce has been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration to treat lung disease caused by *Mycobacterium avium* complex (MAC) bacteria among people who don't respond to conventional therapies, the FDA said in a news release.

MAC <u>bacteria</u> are commonly found in water and soil. Symptoms of MAC-triggered <u>lung</u> disease include chronic cough, fatigue, weight loss, night sweats and possibly shortness of breath and coughing up blood, the FDA said.

"As bacteria continue to grow [resistant] to currently available antibiotics, we need to encourage the development of drugs that can treat resistant infections," said FDA Commissioner Dr. Scott Gottlieb.

Arikayce (amikacin liposome inhalation suspension) is the first medication approved under new agency rules that encourage development and approval of antibacterial and antifungal drugs to treat certain serious or life-threatening infections, the FDA said.

Arikayce is an inhaled treatment taken through a nebulizer. In clinical studies, 29 percent of those treated with the <u>drug</u> showed no growth of mycobacteria for three consecutive months, compared with 9 percent of trial participants who weren't treated with Arikayce, the FDA said.

The drug's label includes a boxed warning that it could trigger inflamed lungs, tightening of the respiratory airways, worsening <u>lung disease</u> and



spitting up blood, the agency said.

Arikayce is produced by Insmed Inc. of Bridgewater, N.J.

More information: The <u>FDA</u> has more about this approval.

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Citation: New drug approved for antibiotic-resistant lung disease (2018, October 1) retrieved 20 April 2024 from

https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-10-drug-antibiotic-resistant-lung-disease.html

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