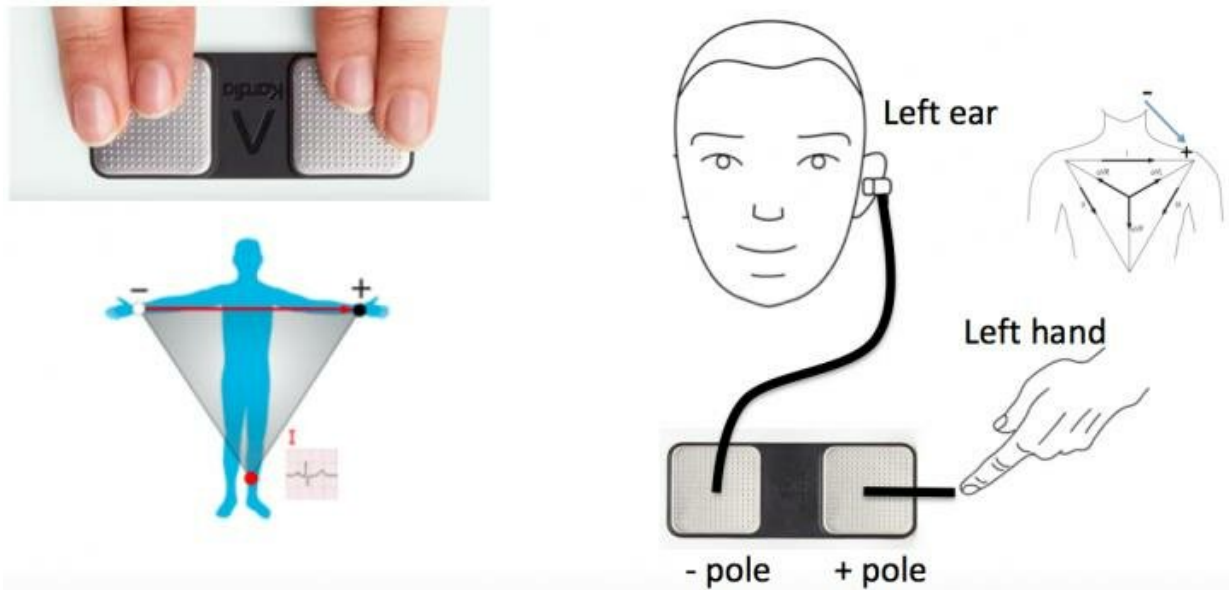


Novel electrocardiogram uses signals from ear and hand to check heart rhythm

March 17 2019



An ECG was first performed by the standard method using two hands (left photo) and then by a novel method with the ear and hand (right photo). Credit: @ESC

A novel electrocardiogram (ECG) method which uses signals from the ear and hand to check heart rhythm is revealed today at EHRA 2011 a European Society of Cardiology (ESC) congress. The ECG does not require two hands and could be used by drivers, athletes, and the military.

Study author Dr. Raffaele De Lucia, of the University Hospital of Pisa, Italy, said: "Mobile ECG devices present a major opportunity to detect atrial fibrillation, the most common heart rhythm disorder, and thereby prevent strokes and reduce hospitalisations. All commercially available portable ECG devices require both hands, but what if symptoms happen while driving?"

This is the first study to show that the ear can be used for ECG signal detection. The study included 32 consecutive healthy volunteers (cardiology students and nurses). An ECG was first performed by the standard method, which uses the index and middle finger of each hand. A second ECG was conducted using the index and middle finger of the left hand and a clip attached to the left ear. (See figure.)

All ECGs were printed and analysed by the device and by two cardiologists who were blinded to which method had been used. No differences were detected in the ECG results obtained by the two methods.

Dr. De Lucia said: "We have shown how the ear can be used as an innovative anatomical site for ECG signal detection in healthy adults. We are now conducting further studies to validate this method in patients with [cardiac arrhythmias](#)."

The authors said the findings pave the way for a new kind of single lead ECG wearable device which leaves one hand free, making it easier to use. In addition to detecting previously undiagnosed atrial fibrillation, the device could be used to evaluate physical performance during exercise, prevent fainting, and check the heart during symptoms including dizziness and breathlessness. Patients already diagnosed with cardiac conditions such as [atrial fibrillation](#) could also use it to monitor their condition.

More information: The abstract 'The in-ear region as a novel anatomical site for ECG signal detection: spontaneous validation study on healthy volunteers' will be presented during the session Best oral e-cardiology abstract on Sunday 17 March at 11:05 to 12:35 WET (GMT) in the Damato lecture room.

Provided by European Society of Cardiology

Citation: Novel electrocardiogram uses signals from ear and hand to check heart rhythm (2019, March 17) retrieved 25 April 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-03-electrocardiogram-ear-heart-rhythm.html>

<p>This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.</p>
--