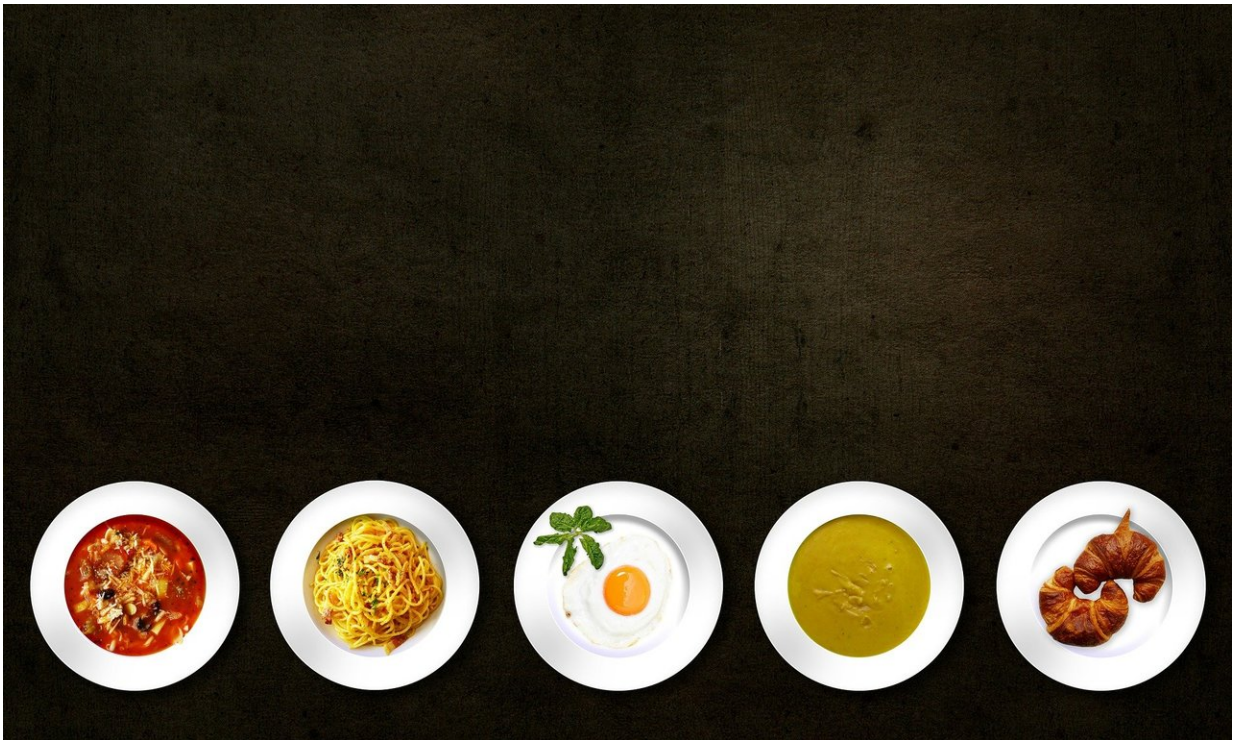


Eating healthy on a limited budget is possible: study

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The affordability of healthy food is often cited as a barrier to low-income families eating nutritious meals. A new study published in the *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior* found that with menu planning and access to stores selling items in bulk, the average daily cost for serving healthy meals to a family of four was \$25 in 2010 dollars.

This cost was consistent with the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) low-income cost of food meal plan, but higher than the cost of the USDA Thrifty Food Plan. The Thrifty Food Plan is the meal plan used by the USDA to determine food assistance benefits.

"This study determined the likelihood that families living in low-income households could create meals that meet the USDA [dietary guidelines](#) presented in MyPlate nutrition education materials," said lead author Karen M. Jetter, Ph.D., Agricultural Issues Center, University of California Division of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Davis, CA, USA. "In addition to [food](#) cost, the other factors considered were access to stores, time for meal preparation, and whether the menus included culturally appropriate foods."

This research was part of a larger study to train [community members](#) in [research methods](#) using community-based participatory research principles. This project was conducted in collaboration with Northern Valley Indian Health, Inc., and the Mechoopda Indian Tribe (MIT) of Chico Rancheria where 88 percent of the population surveyed lived in households with an income of less than or equal to \$35,000 a year. The menus were created to feed a household with a father, mother, and children ages 7 and 10 with foods the MIT community liked to eat; met USDA guidelines for [healthy eating](#); and had realistic portions. Menus did not rely on processed foods to reduce the amount of fat and salt in the family diet; were varied so the family would not become bored eating the same foods; did not always require hot meal preparation; and were affordable.

By working closely with the MIT community researchers, two-weeks of daily menus were developed using meal plans provided by the MIT community. Although these plans did not meet the nutritional guidelines every day, all categories achieved the recommended levels on average at the end of a two-week period. "These menus showed that a healthy diet

on a budget was achieved by balancing daily targets over two weeks, not every day. This focuses healthy eating on balance rather than being deprived," said Dr. Jetter.

Once the menus were determined, the MIT community researchers visited 13 [grocery stores](#) in Chico, CA to ascertain [menu](#) costs. The stores visited were within a 10-minute car ride of 76 percent of the MIT community members and were classified as bulk supermarket, general supermarket, discount market, or specialty market such as a local co-op.

Both bulk and general supermarkets had the highest availability of the items needed for a two-week shopping list, whereas specialty and discount markets lacked as many as 52 of the items needed. Bulk and discount market baskets had the lowest average daily cost of \$25, while the specialty market had the highest average cost of \$39 per day.

One limitation of the study was the focus on the actual cost of food without considering transactional costs such as the time needed to plan menus, develop shopping lists, research store advertisements, and travel to the bulk supermarket that offered the lowest cost. All of these factors influence a family's ability to sustain a healthy eating plan.

"This research demonstrates that menus that meet USDA guidelines can be purchased by a family of four when shopping at a bulk supermarket, but any reduction in SNAP benefits or increase in food [costs](#) would make it difficult for these economically vulnerable families to maintain a healthy lifestyle," stressed Dr. Jetter.

More information: Karen M. Jetter et al, Yes We Can: Eating Healthy on a Limited Budget, *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior* (2019). [DOI: 10.1016/j.jneb.2018.12.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jneb.2018.12.002)

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