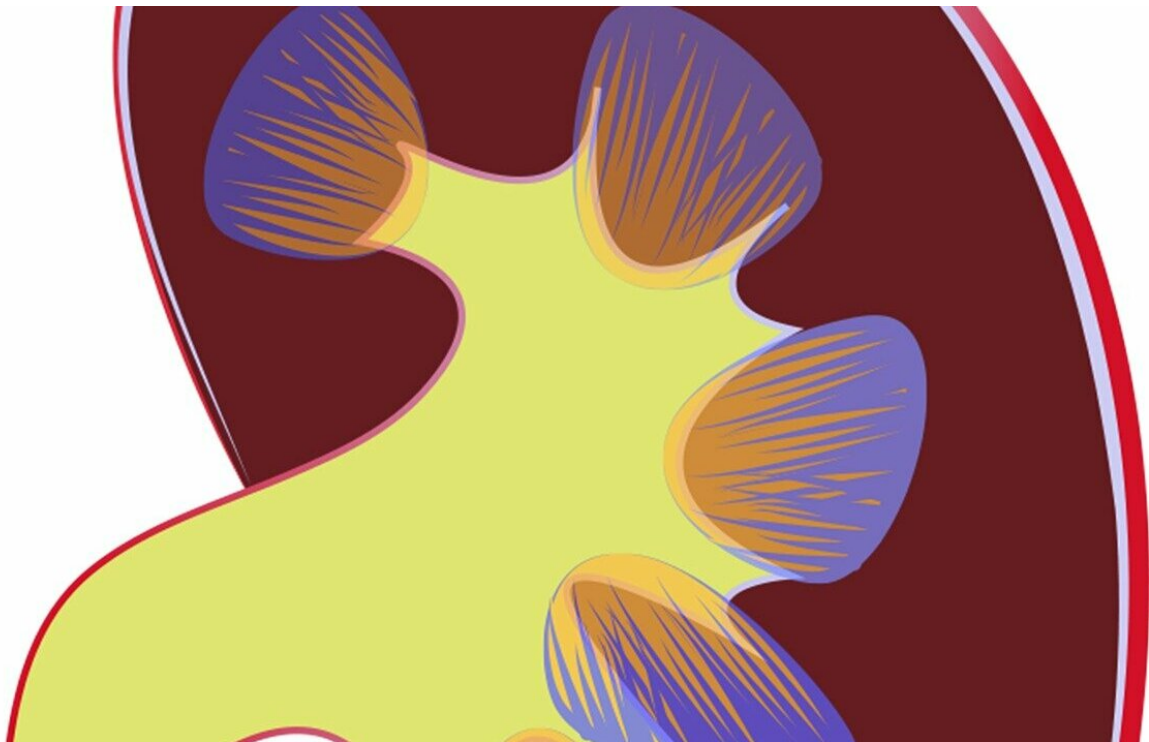


Itchy skin affects the health and quality of life of many patients with kidney disease

April 11 2019



Credit: CC0 Public Domain

New research reveals that pruritus, or itchy skin, affects a substantial percentage of patients with chronic kidney disease (CKD). The study, which appears in an upcoming issue of the *Clinical Journal of the American Society of Nephrology (CJASN)*, also indicates which patients are more likely to experience pruritus, and demonstrates that pruritus

may affect quality of life and sleep.

In studies of patients on dialysis, pruritus is common and has various negative effects on health and well-being. To examine the issue in patients with less severe kidney disease, Nidhi Sukul, MD (University of Michigan) and her colleagues provided questionnaires to US, Brazilian, and French patients with stages 3-5 CKD (estimated glomerular filtration rate < 60 mL/min/1.73 m²) who were not on dialysis.

A total of 3,780 patients answered a question about pruritus. The prevalence of moderate-to-extreme pruritus was 24% and was more likely in [older patients](#), females, and those with non-dialysis stage 5 CKD, [lung disease](#), diabetes, and physician-diagnosed depression. In this questionnaire, compared with patients without pruritus, patients with pruritus indicated poorer mental and physical quality of life and a greater likelihood of experiencing depression and restless sleep. These patient-reported outcomes were progressively worse with increasing severity of pruritus.

"One of the main goals of managing chronic disease is alleviating symptoms; however, this is only possible when we are aware of the suffering patients endure," said Dr. Sukul. "This research gives us a uniquely international look at how important it is to ask our patients with [chronic kidney disease](#) if and how they are affected by pruritus. Some drugs have been shown to largely improve pruritus-related symptoms for a substantial percentage of patients, but even if we do not have a universally [effective treatment](#) for pruritus, recognizing that pruritus ails our [patients](#) and affects their quality of life will make them feel heard and enhance the patient-physician relationship in discussing approaches that may help provide relief from pruritus."

More information: "Pruritus and Patient Reported Outcomes in Non-Dialysis CKD," *Clinical Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*

(2019). [DOI: 10.2215/CJN.09600818](https://doi.org/10.2215/CJN.09600818)

Provided by American Society of Nephrology

Citation: Itchy skin affects the health and quality of life of many patients with kidney disease (2019, April 11) retrieved 26 April 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-04-itchy-skin-affects-health-quality.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.