

## Brain researchers invent an affordable smartphone measurement for testing of medications

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Credit: University of Copenhagen

Suffering from tremor can be very frustrating and reduce the quality of life for many people. This includes people suffering from Parkinson's, multiple sclerosis or spinal cord injury and a relatively high fraction of the elderly. Today, there are no effective treatments for tremor, and thus, there is great potential in finding medications that can inhibit or



completely suppress the tremor.

It is possible to test new medications for tremor in mouse models. Unfortunately, the equipment that measures the tremor in such tests is expensive and for that reason many scientists do not measure it. A single measuring device costs DKK 100,000-130,000. But now, brain researcher Eva Maria Meier Carlsen has invented an affordable solution to this problem.

"I thought it would be a pity if expensive equipment kept us from continuing our research to find treatments for tremor. That's why I set out to find an affordable and valid way to measure it, and I came up with the idea of using a <a href="mailto:smartphone">smartphone</a> as a measuring device," explains Eva Maria Meier Carlsen, who is a postdoc at the Department of Neuroscience.

## **Researchers Should Challenge the Conventions**

In all its simplicity, the new method works by suspending a cage by means of rubber bands. A smartphone is mounted on the cage and—by means of its accelerometer—it measures the vibrations of the cage if the mouse trembles. The accelerometer is what can detect the movement of the smartphone, e.g. when taking pictures or playing games. With this method, researchers can relatively easily test whether medications will work to alleviate the tremor.

The brain researchers have repeated their tests with advanced and expensive equipment for measurement of tremor in collaboration with the company Saniona which, among other things, develops medications for the central nervous system. The smartphone method produced comparable results and may therefore be used by the research team itself and other researchers to prospectively look for treatments.



"It is a really good idea that Eva got, and our new study emphasises its validity. It is a good example of how we researchers sometimes have to challenge the conventions and invent new methods that are more accessible and can be used by more people," says the head of the research project Jean-François Perrier, Associate Professor at the Department of Neuroscience.

## Already in Use

In connection with the new solution, the smartphone itself is the only significant cost. On the other hand, the expensive measurement technology costs more than DKK 100,000 for a single device. To make the solution even cheaper, there are also open source alternatives to the smartphone manufacturers, Eva Maria Meier Carlsen points out, such as the so-called single board computers which simply need to have an accelerometer mounted and installed.

The brain researchers are already using the new method to test medications for tremor in mice. They will also use the new affordable solution to <u>test</u> already approved medications that will have a much shorter path to the patients than brand new medications.

**More information:** Eva Maria Meier Carlsen et al, Accurate and affordable assessment of physiological and pathological tremor in rodents with the accelerometer of a smartphone, *Journal of Neurophysiology* (2019). DOI: 10.1152/jn.00281.2019

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