

FDA proposes graphic warning labels on cigarettes

August 15 2019, by Dennis Thompson, Healthday Reporter



This undated image provided by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration shows proposed graphic warnings that would appear on cigarettes. The Food and Drug Administration on Thursday, Aug. 15, 2019, proposed 13 new large, graphic warnings that would appear on all cigarettes, including images of cancerous tumors, diseased lungs and bloody urine. (FDA via AP)

(HealthDay)—Smokers would have to get past some gruesome imagery to purchase a pack of cigarettes under a new rule proposed Thursday by

the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.

Cigarette packs would have to carry very large [warning](#) labels that would feature color photos that graphically illustrate the damage [smoking](#) can cause, the FDA said Thursday. It would be the most significant change to cigarette labels in more than 35 years.

Examples provided by the FDA include:

- A young boy wheezing into an oxygen mask, with the warning that [tobacco smoke](#) can harm children.
- A man's chest with a scar running down the middle, with text noting that smoking causes heart disease and strokes.
- A sample jar of bloody urine, along with a warning that smoking causes [bladder cancer](#).

These warning labels would take up half the space on the front and back of a cigarette pack. They would also occupy at least 20% of the area at the top of all cigarette advertising.

Most developed countries worldwide have already adopted similar graphic warning labels, according to the *Associated Press*.

"Cigarette packages and advertisements can serve as an important channel for communicating [health information](#) to broad audiences that include both smokers and nonsmokers," Mitch Zeller, director of the FDA's Center for Tobacco Products, said in an agency statement.

"In fact, daily smokers potentially see warnings on cigarette packages more than 5,100 times per year, and all members of the public, including adolescents, are exposed to cigarette advertisements in print and digital media, as well as in and around stores where cigarettes are sold," he

added.

WARNING:
Tobacco
smoke can
harm your
children.



WARNING: Smoking during
pregnancy stunts fetal growth.



WARNING:
Smoking
causes
age-related
macular
degeneration,
which can lead
to blindness.



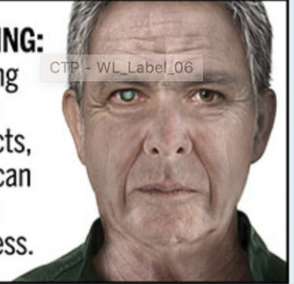
WARNING:
Smoking
causes bladder
cancer, which
can lead to
bloody urine.



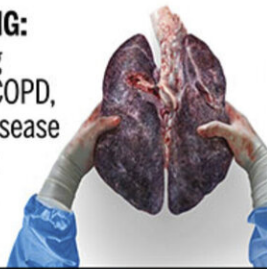
WARNING: Smoking reduces
blood flow to the limbs, which
can require amputation.



WARNING:
Smoking
causes
cataracts,
which can
lead to
blindness.



WARNING:
Smoking
causes COPD,
a lung disease
that can
be fatal.



WARNING:
Smoking
causes COPD,
a lung disease
that can be
fatal.



WARNING:
Smoking can
cause heart
disease
and strokes
by clogging
arteries.



WARNING:
Smoking
causes head
and neck
cancer.



WARNING: Smoking causes
type 2 diabetes, which
raises blood sugar.



WARNING:
Tobacco
smoke
causes
fatal lung
disease in
nonsmokers.



WARNING:
Smoking
reduces
blood flow,
which can
cause erectile
dysfunction.



This image provided by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration on Thursday, Aug. 15, 2019 shows proposed cigarette warning labels. On Thursday, the agency announced a new attempt to place graphic warnings on all cigarettes to discourage Americans from smoking. The new effort comes more than seven years after a previous proposal was defeated in court. (FDA via AP)

Health warnings first appeared on [cigarette packs](#) in 1966, and were most recently updated in 1984 to include the well-known admonition from the U.S. Surgeon General about the health risks of smoking.

But research has shown that these warnings have become virtually invisible to both smokers and nonsmokers, the FDA noted.

A previous effort to toughen warning labels by the FDA was defeated in court in 2012. A panel of judges ruled that the agency couldn't force tobacco companies to slap grisly images of dead bodies, diseased lungs and cancerous mouth sores on cigarette packs.

The FDA began working on the research to inform this latest proposed rule in the middle part of 2013, after the agency decided to not take that first legal fight to the U.S. Supreme Court, Zeller said.

The agency is currently under court order to issue a final rule on warning labels by March 2020, Zeller said during a media briefing Thursday.

"We took the time to get this right, so that we have when this is final the strongest combination of color graphics and text warnings to advance the fundamental governmental interest, which is to improve the public's understanding of the negative health consequences of smoking," Zeller said.

More than 34 million adults and 1.4 million adolescents currently smoke cigarettes, the FDA said. Tobacco use kills about 480,000 Americans every year, more people than alcohol, HIV, car accidents, illegal drugs, murders and suicides combined, the agency said.

The new warning labels will include images and messages regarding lung disease, head and [neck cancer](#), bladder cancer, stunted fetal growth, erectile dysfunction, type 2 diabetes, cataracts and age-related macular degeneration.

"While most people assume the public knows all they need to understand about the harms of cigarette smoking, there's a surprising number of lesser known risks that both youth and adult smokers and nonsmokers may simply not be aware of," Acting FDA Commissioner Dr. Ned Sharpless said.

Sharpless pointed out bladder cancer as one example—that health impact that would be highlighted with the image of bloody urine.

"While many people are aware smoking causes lung cancer, research has shown that the public is generally not aware of the very strong link between bladder cancer and smoking," Sharpless said. "In fact, current smokers have nearly four times the risk of bladder cancer compared to people who have never smoked."

The proposed rule will be open for public comments for 60 days through Oct. 15. After it goes into effect, [tobacco companies](#) will have 15 months to slap them onto their packaging and advertisements.

More information: Visit the [American Lung Association](#) for more on kicking the smoking habit.

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