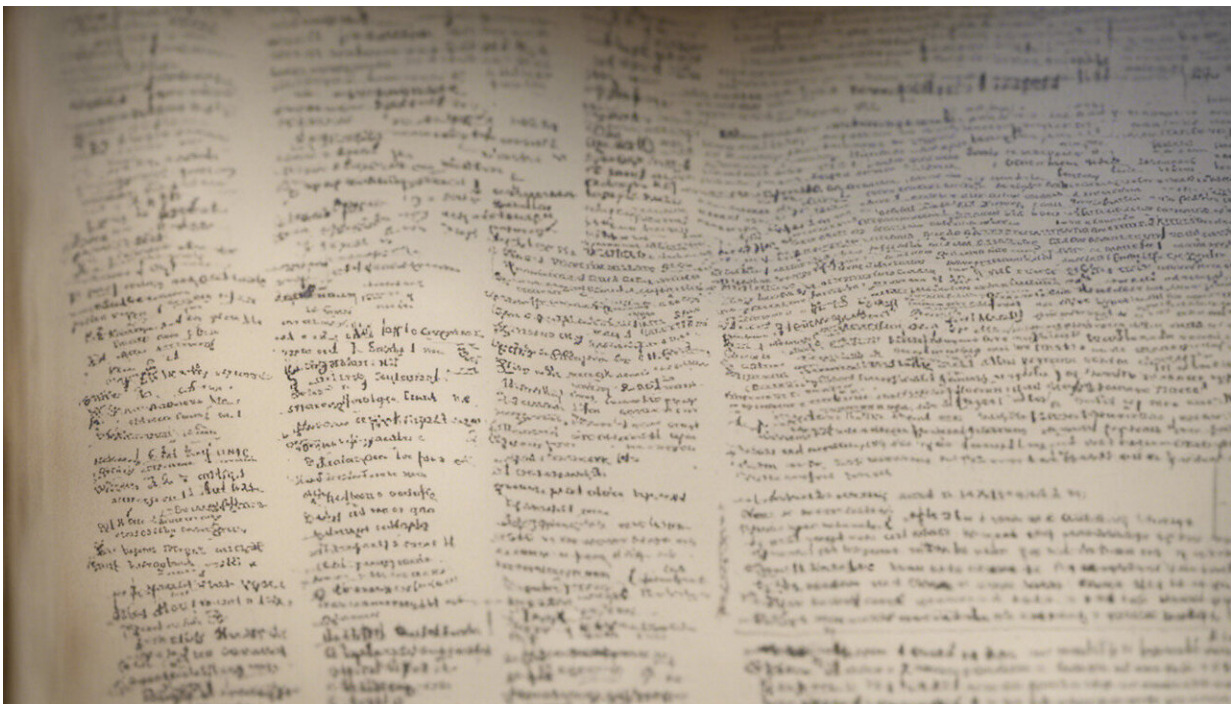


Changing the terminology to 'people with obesity' won't reduce stigma against fat people

October 15 2019, by Cat Pausé



Credit: AI-generated image ([disclaimer](#))

The British Psychological Society is [calling for changes](#) for how we talk about fatness, suggesting we should no longer use the phrase "obese people," but instead, "people with obesity" or "people living with obesity."

These changes are being proposed to recognize that fatness is not about [personal choice](#) and that fat shaming and [fat stigma](#) are harmful.

But this suggested [language change](#) is based on the idea obesity is a disease to be cured and fat people are not a natural part of the world. This serves to reinforce [stigma](#), rather than prevent it.

How does stigma and shame affect fat people?

Fat stigma can harm people's physical health, mental health, and relationships.

Independent of body mass index (BMI), fat stigma increases [blood pressure](#), [inflammation](#), and [levels of cortisol](#) in the body, due to the activation of the fight or flight response.

Fat stigma reduces [self-esteem](#) and increases [depression](#). It [isolates fat people](#), making them [less likely to engage](#) with the world. It also impacts on fat people's relationships with [family](#), [colleagues](#), and [friends](#).

People [around the world](#), and of [all ages](#), hold negative attitudes about fatness and fat people. In a [study in the United States](#), for example, more than one-third of the participants reported: "one of the worst things that could happen to a person would be for [them] to become obese."

How terminology reinforces stigma

While many people are uncomfortable with the term fat, fat activists prefer the term. They see it as both as an act of rebellion—to adopt a word that has been wielded against them—but also because they argue it's the most appropriate word to describe their bodies.

To be overweight implies there is a natural weight to be; that within human diversity, we should all be the same proportion of height and weight.

Obesity is a medical term that has pathologized the fat body. The British Psychological Society's acknowledgment that rather than saying "[obese people](#)," we should call them "people with obesity" reinforces that [obesity](#) is a disease; a chronic illness people suffer from.

The British Psychological Society's desire to shift to [person-first language](#) is understandable. Person-first, or people-first, language is an attempt to not define people primarily by their disease, or disability, or other deviating factor.

Person-first language recognizes people as individuals with rights to dignity and care, and puts the person, rather than their "condition," first.

[But others have argued](#) person-first language attempts to erase, deny, or ignore the aspect of the person that isn't "normal," and reinforces that there is something shameful or dehumanizing about their disability or disease.

They promote [identity-first language](#), which allows people to take pride in who they are, rather than separating a person from that aspect of themselves.

The problem with person-first language, [they argue](#), is that those identities are stigmatized. But without the stigma, there would be no concern with calling someone a disabled person, for instance, rather than a person with disabilities.

So what should we do?

The [best approach](#), especially for health-care professionals, is to ask people what they prefer their designation to be.

And for the rest of us, to acknowledge that what an individual wants to be called or how they want to talk about their experiences is up to them, not us. If a fat person wants to call themselves fat, it is not up to non-fat people to correct them.

Shifting the [language](#) we use to talk about fatness and fat people can reduce fat stigma. But continuing to frame fatness as a disease is not a helpful contribution.

This article is republished from [The Conversation](#) under a Creative Commons license. Read the [original article](#).

Provided by The Conversation

Citation: Changing the terminology to 'people with obesity' won't reduce stigma against fat people (2019, October 15) retrieved 3 May 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-10-terminology-people-obesity-wont-stigma.html>

<p>This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.</p>
--