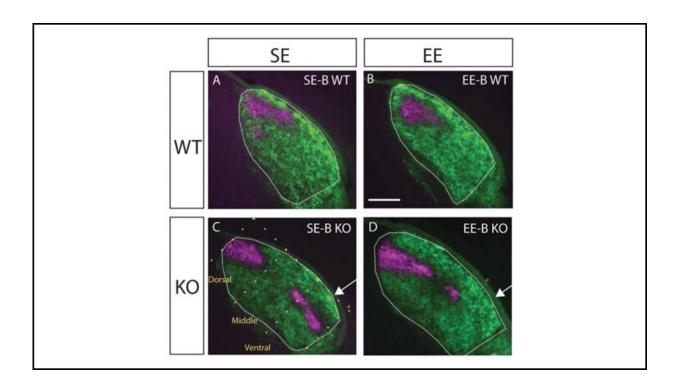


Environmental enrichment corrects errors in brain development

November 25 2019



Genetic mapping errors in mice (C) are partially corrected by environmental enrichment (D). Credit: Eggins et al., eNeuro 2019

Environmental enrichment can partially correct miswired neurons in the visual pathway, according to research in mice recently published in *eNeuro*.

During <u>normal development</u>, neurons exit the retina and form



connections in specific area of the lateral geniculate nucleus, a part of the brain involved in visual processing. In mice with a genetic mutation, the neurons land throughout the entire lateral geniculate nucleus in a thin, dispersed line. Such mapping errors lead to vision issues in adulthood.

Eggins et al. raised mice with genetic mapping errors in a standard cage or in an enriched environment with a variety of toys and stimulation. The mice living in an enriched environment from birth displayed less mapping errors in the lateral geniculate nucleus than those raised in standard cages. Mice without enrichment until adolescence or adulthood had the same mapping errors as the mice that lived in a standard cage.

Enrichment can counteract mapping errors, but within a strict critical period after birth. These findings point to the potential of using early childhood enrichment as a treatment for <u>neurodevelopmental disorders</u> rooted in miswired neurons, such as autism.

More information: Environmental Enrichment Partially Repairs Subcortical Mapping Errors in Ten-m3 Knockout Mice During an Early Critical Period, *eNeuro*, DOI: 10.1523/ENEURO.0478-18.2019

Provided by Society for Neuroscience

Citation: Environmental enrichment corrects errors in brain development (2019, November 25) retrieved 3 May 2024 from

https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-11-environmental-enrichment-errors-brain.html

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