

## Skin-lightening cream could cause nerve damage, CDC report warns

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(HealthDay)—A skin-lightening cream from Mexico that contained

toxic mercury left a California woman with significant central nervous system damage, doctors report in a case study.

Many weeks after her initial hospitalization, the woman requires "ongoing tube feeding for nutritional support" and can't speak or care for herself, according to the authors.

The cream contained a form of organic mercury called methylmercury. This is the first known case of methylmercury poisoning in the United States in nearly 50 years.

"Most harmful skin-lightening creams are intentionally tainted with inorganic mercury. But in this case, the patient used a skin-lightening product containing organic mercury, which is far more toxic," said study senior author Dr. Paul Blanc, of the University of California, San Francisco (UCSF), and California Poison Control System.

Organic mercury can cause "profound damage" to the central nervous system that may even worsen after use ends, he said.

The woman first sought [medical help](#) for involuntary muscle movement and weakness in her shoulders and arms, the case study reported. After two weeks of outpatient care, she was admitted to a hospital with symptoms that included blurry vision, unsteady gait and difficulty speaking. Blood and urine tests confirmed mercury poisoning.

Her family told doctors that she had been using skin-lightening creams from Mexico twice a day for seven years, according to the [case study](#) published Dec. 19 in the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*.

The woman underwent [chelation therapy](#), a treatment for heavy metal poisoning, but her condition didn't improve. She was transferred to

UCSF, where tests found that the skin cream she used contained methylmercury.

"Central nervous system toxicity, as in this case, is the hallmark of organic mercury—it typically comes on after weeks to months of exposure. Once manifested, it quickly progresses and often worsens, despite removal of any further exposure," Blanc said in a UCSF news release. "Unfortunately, chelation therapy, which is effective in inorganic [mercury](#) poisoning, has not been established to be efficacious for methylmercury."

Consumers can take several steps to protect themselves, said study co-author Dr. Craig Smollin, of UCSF's emergency department and medical director of the California Poison Control System's San Francisco Division.

When buying skin creams, check that the product has a protective foil seal under the lid, Smollin advised.

"Purchase creams from well-known stores and avoid those with hand-made labels or without labels. Ingredients must be listed, and directions and warnings should be in English," he said in the news release.

**More information:** The U.S. National Library of Medicine has more on [methylmercury poisoning](#).

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