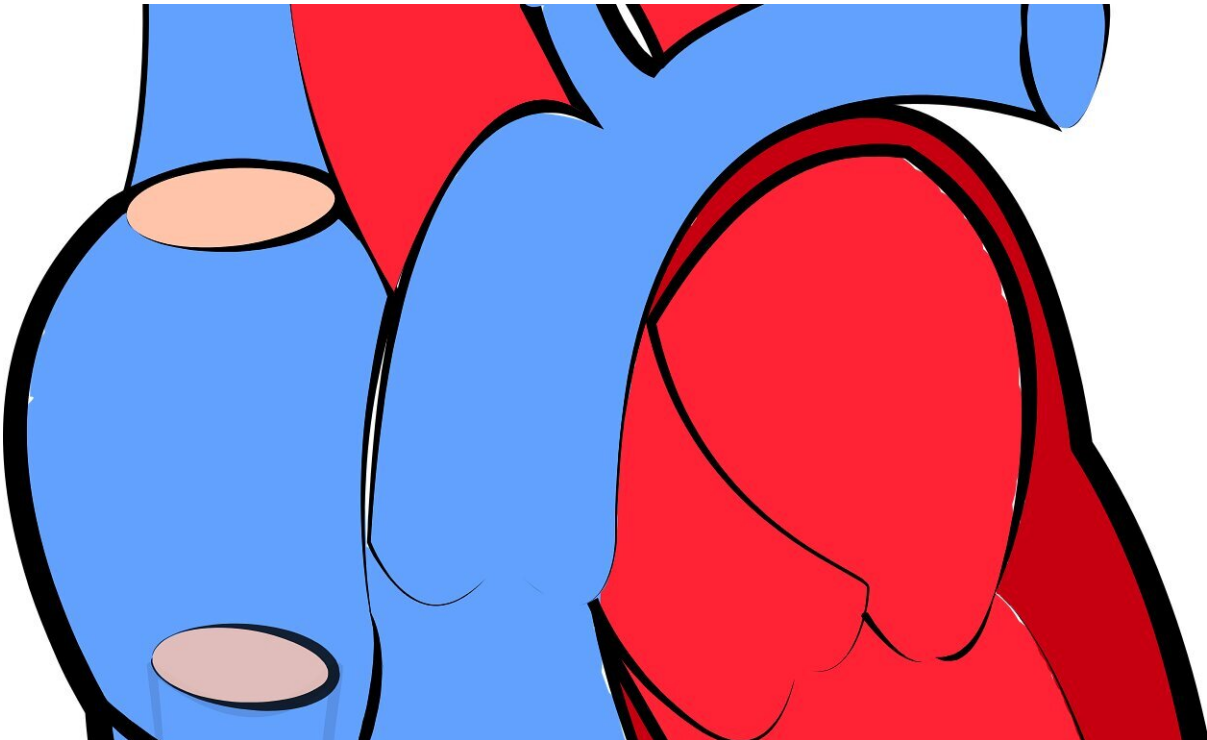


Will chemo cause heart failure? A new test may have answers

June 19 2020, by Jim Shelton



Credit: CC0 Public Domain

Yale doctors have developed a technique to predict whether cancer patients receiving a common chemotherapy drug are likely to experience heart failure as a result.

The chemotherapy drug, called doxorubicin, is used to treat a number of

cancers, including breast and bladder cancers, lymphoma, and Kaposi's sarcoma. It is a powerful medication, researchers say, and in some cases it severely damages the [heart muscle](#).

But a new, non-invasive procedure may be able to help screen for early signs of impending [heart failure](#) in [cancer patients](#) taking doxorubicin. A study based on an animal model experiment to test the procedure, carried out at the Yale Translational Imaging Center (Y-TRIC), appears in the journal *JACC CardioOncology*.

The new method uses coronary CT angiography (CTA) to measure the diameter of epicardial coronary vessels, which help direct blood flow to the heart muscle.

In the study, researchers conducted CTA imaging when the subject was at rest and again during pharmacological stress. The researchers then evaluated changes in the diameter of the coronary vessels; the normal dilation of vessels is impaired when there is vascular injury.

"This non-invasive imaging approach may be an early indicator of toxicity and could be used to modify chemotherapy or intervene with cardiac drugs to prevent irreversible cardiac injury," said Yale's Dr. Albert Sinusas, a professor of medicine and radiology and biomedical imaging and [biomedical engineering](#), who is the corresponding author of the study.

More information: Attila Feher et al. Computed Tomographic Angiography Assessment of Epicardial Coronary Vasoreactivity for Early Detection of Doxorubicin-Induced Cardiotoxicity, *JACC: CardioOncology* (2020). [DOI: 10.1016/j.jacc.2020.05.007](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacc.2020.05.007)

Provided by Yale University

Citation: Will chemo cause heart failure? A new test may have answers (2020, June 19) retrieved 21 March 2023 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2020-06-chemo-heart-failure.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.