

Visits to the dentist can evoke memories of traumatic sexual abuse

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The defencelessness experienced while sitting in the dentist's chair can prompt memories of sexual abuse, finds endodontist Eva Wolf in her new study.

She has interviewed 13 people, who had such experiences, and found many are scared and avoid going to the dentist, do not show up for scheduled appointments, or leave ongoing treatment.

"It is very clear that the situation at the dentist is reminiscent of [abuse](#) previously experienced. It is the same defencelessness and powerlessness that arises in situations of abuse. By recognizing these reactions, [dental care](#) can contribute to the disclosure of abuse," says Wolf, associate professor of endodontics at Malmö University.

She points out that [dental education](#) and dental hygienist education are among the programs that, according to the Swedish Higher Education Ordinance, must educate students about men's violence against women, and violence in close relationships.

"Healthcare professionals must be attentive and dare to ask the question about exposure to violence, even if it may feel difficult to do so. Dentists can then guide a patient to suitable help from, for example, a psychologist," she says.

According to Wolf, the association with the abuse can lead to the patient shielding themselves from the experience, disappearing mentally and "agreeing to anything" during the treatment, while on the surface they seem calm.

"It is a very nasty situation and we in dentistry need to understand more about what it can mean when the patient is with us," she adds.

The project is continuing with questions of how health, [oral health](#) and life in general have been affected by the abuse, and the importance of care in dental care.

"The feeling of powerlessness makes the need for control great. The

patient needs to know what is going on, by whom, how it might feel, and how long a procedure takes. Each situation is individual, the patient needs to be involved in the treatment and agreements entered must not be broken. They want to meet a fellow human being," says Wolf.

The study was conducted together with Gisela Priebe, an associate professor at the Department of Psychology at Lund University, and Erin McCarthy, a professor of philosophy at the University of St Lawrence, U.S..

"You must be able to receive the person's story in a professional way and keep calm, there should be clear routines for this. This is important for the patient to dare to tell someone else," says Priebe.

More information: Eva Wolf et al. Dental care – an emotional and physical challenge for the sexually abused, *European Journal of Oral Sciences* (2020). [DOI: 10.1111/EOS.12720](https://doi.org/10.1111/EOS.12720)

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