

Research shows people with high omega-3 index less likely to die from COVID-19

January 26 2021



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Researchers with the Fatty Acid Research Institute (FARI) and collaborators at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center in Los Angeles and in Orange County, CA, have published the first direct evidence that higher



omega-3 blood levels may reduce risk for death from COVID-19 infection. The report was published in the journal *Prostaglandins*, *Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids* on January 20, 2021.

There are several papers in the medical literature hypothesizing that omega-3 fatty acids should have <u>beneficial effects</u> in <u>patients</u> with COVID-19 infection, but up until now, there have been no published peer-reviewed studies supporting that hypothesis.

This study included 100 patients admitted to the hospital with COVID-19 for whom admission <u>blood</u> samples had been stored. Clinical outcomes for these patients were obtained and blood was analyzed for the Omega-3 Index (O3I, red blood cell membrane EPA+DHA levels) at OmegaQuant Analytics (Sioux Falls, SD). Fourteen of the patients died.

The 100 patients were grouped into four quartiles according to their O3I, with 25% of the patients in each quartile. There was one death in the top quartile (i.e., 1 death out of 25 patients with O3I>5.7%), with 13 deaths in the remaining patients (i.e., 13 deaths out of 75 patients with O3I5.7%) were 75% less likely to die compared with those in the lower three quartiles (p=0.07). Stated another way, the relative risk for death was about four times higher in those with a lower O3I (

Citation: Research shows people with high omega-3 index less likely to die from COVID-19 (2021, January 26) retrieved 23 April 2024 from https://medicalxpress.com/news/2021-01-people-high-omega-index-die.html

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