

Study identifies genetic tendency in leukemia cells

February 24 2021

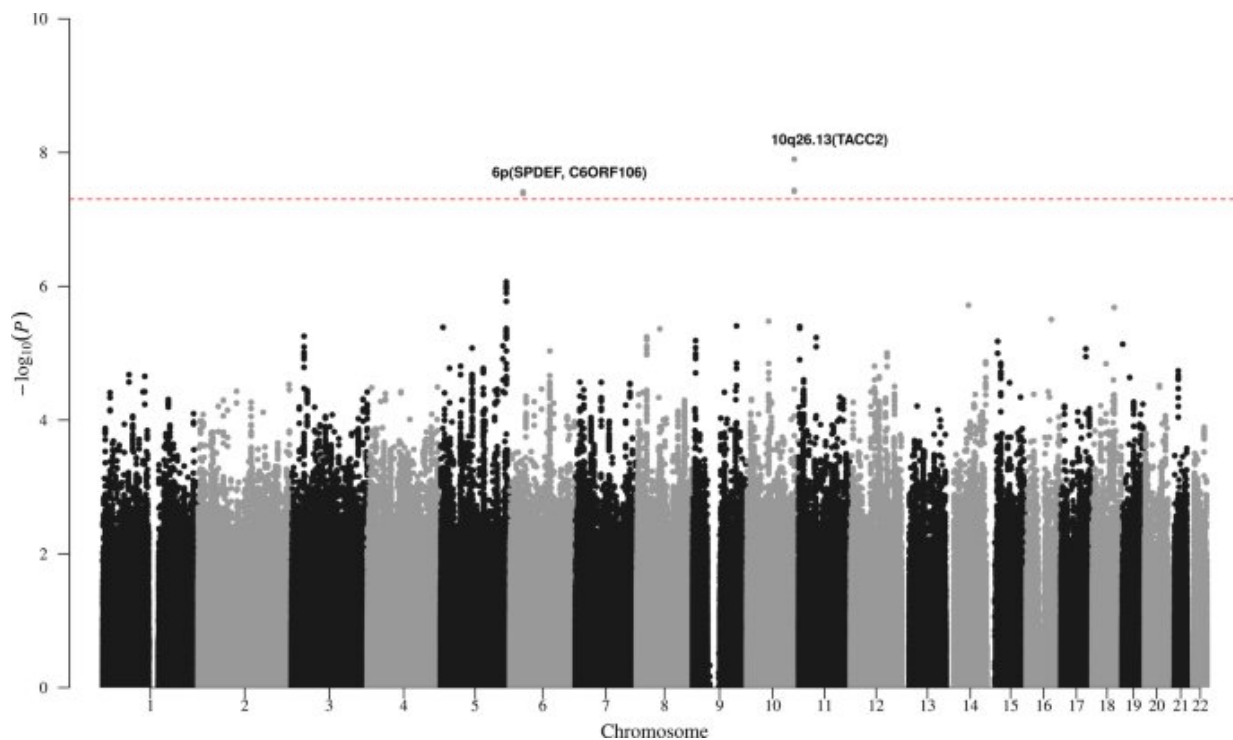


Fig. 1: Manhattan plot from chronic lymphocytic leukemia meta-analysis of 6 genome-wide association studies for variants associating with progressive disease. Credit: *Nature Communications* (2021). DOI: 10.1038/s41467-020-20822-9

Scientists have identified a way of predicting early whether patients will develop a common type of leukemia, based on their genetics.

Newcastle University co-led the study, published in *Nature Communications*, that focused on the most common type of blood cancer: Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (CLL).

By examining blood samples of patients with CLL, experts discovered that there was a genetic tendency to develop progressive forms of the illness in some patients.

The study presents the opportunity in future to warn prospective patients that they also possess the genetic make-up that could lead to developing progressive CLL and design a personalized treatment process for them long before the illness takes effect.

Professor James Allan, from Newcastle University Centre for Cancer, said: "Emerging evidence suggests that early treatment for patients at high-risk of developing progressive CLL could significantly delay the onset of symptomatic Leukemia and improve survival.

"The results from this collaborative study will help patients and their doctors make important decisions about when to start treatment."

CLL varies in its severity amongst patients; while some develop symptoms such as [weight loss](#) and lumps in the neck and armpits, others exhibit no symptoms at all, despite the leukemia cells being present within their blood.

Dr. David Allsup, Senior Lecturer at Hull York Medical School, University of Hull, said: "The study has demonstrated that CLL patients often possess the same genetic tendencies, and as such we can analyze the non-cancerous cells of prospective patients to predict the likelihood of future diagnosis.

"The study also allows us to move towards a more personalized diagnosis

of leukemia and adapt our approach for patients based on the likelihood of them developing aggressive symptoms."

While this discovery does not constitute a cure for the disease, it goes a long way in identifying it in [patients](#) early, and thereby increasing their chances of survival.

Professor Una Macleod, Dean of Hull York Medical School, said: "This research is an example of our commitment to making a difference and builds on our strong heritage of cancer research. I would like to congratulate Dr. Allsup and Professor Allan for their work."

More information: Wei-Yu Lin et al. Genome-wide association study identifies risk loci for progressive chronic lymphocytic leukemia, *Nature Communications* (2021). [DOI: 10.1038/s41467-020-20822-9](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-20822-9)

Provided by Newcastle University

Citation: Study identifies genetic tendency in leukemia cells (2021, February 24) retrieved 2 May 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2021-02-genetic-tendency-leukemia-cells.html>

<p>This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.</p>
--