

How cells keep gene silencing in check

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By studying colonies of fission yeast (pictured), FMI researchers identified more than 20 mutations that enable RNA-mediated epigenetic gene silencing. Credit: Friedrich Miescher Institute for Biomedical Research

Long considered 'junk,' non-coding RNAs have emerged as important regulators of diverse cellular processes, including the silencing of genes. Working in yeast, researchers from the Bühler group have identified

more than 20 mutations that enable RNA-mediated gene silencing. The findings could improve our understanding of the factors that keep gene silencing in check.

Instead of being the basis for a protein, non-coding RNA molecules perform specific activities within cells: together with other factors, some non-coding RNAs can recruit enzymes that add specific chemical groups—or epigenetic tags—to the DNA molecule. These [epigenetic modifications](#) typically result in the silencing of target [genes](#).

Using data obtained by a combination of genetic screens and whole-genome sequencing, Yukiko Shimada, a researcher in the group of Marc Bühler, and her colleagues identified more than 20 mutations in yeast genes involved in various processes, including the regulation of DNA transcription and the post-translational modification of proteins. The mutations appear to enable RNA-mediated epigenetic gene silencing in the fission yeast *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*.

The findings, published in *PLOS Genetics*, suggest that genetic changes usually precede RNA-mediated epigenetic gene silencing in fission yeast. This would be consistent with the process of biological "bet-hedging," in which organisms increase their fitness in unpredictable or stressful conditions by sacrificing their fitness in normal conditions. *S. pombe* might "hedge its bets" by acquiring a silencing-enabling mutation to adapt to an ever-changing environment, the researchers say.

More information: Yukiko Shimada et al, An enhancer screen identifies new suppressors of small-RNA-mediated epigenetic gene silencing, *PLOS Genetics* (2021). [DOI: 10.1371/journal.pgen.1009645](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1009645)

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