

# Of two common weight loss surgeries, one is safer but less effective

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When comparing two of the most common weight loss surgeries, a research team led by University of Michigan Health found that long-term, sleeve gastrectomy is safer than gastric bypass for Medicare

patients.

Five years after each procedure, [patients](#) who'd undergone a [sleeve gastrectomy](#), which involves removing part of the stomach, had a lower risk of death and complications than those who had chosen to have their stomachs divided into pouches through a [gastric bypass surgery](#).

However, gastric bypass was superior in one area: Sleeve gastrectomy patients were more likely to need follow-up surgery, which could indicate that [gastric bypass](#) is more effective long-term, even though it carries more risks.

"It's really important for patients to understand the risk of significant issues like death, complications, and hospitalization after these two procedures because that helps inform the decision about which type of bariatric surgery to choose," said Ryan Howard, M.D., a general surgery resident at Michigan Medicine and the first author of the study.

"You could envision a scenario where a patient is averse to that risk, and so even if a sleeve gastrectomy doesn't confer as much weight loss, they may want it because it's the safer surgery," Howard added. "On the other hand, if a patient has a lot of comorbidities, and a bypass is going to afford a better clinical benefit, maybe that risk is worth it."

Short-term studies have shown that sleeve gastrectomy is the safer choice, but this study is one of the largest to analyze the outcomes of the two operations over a longer period of time.

**More information:** Comparative Safety of Sleeve Gastrectomy and Gastric Bypass Up to 5 Years After Surgery in Patients With Severe Obesity, *JAMA Surgery*, [dx.doi.org/10.1001/jamasurg.2021.4981](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamasurg.2021.4981)

Provided by University of Michigan

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