

C. difficile prevalent in non-health care settings

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(HealthDay)—*Clostridioides difficile* (*C. difficile*) is prevalent in non-

health care settings, including on the soles of shoes, according to a study presented at the annual meeting of the Infectious Diseases Society of America (IDWeek), held virtually from Sept. 29 to Oct. 3.

Jinhee Jo, Pharm.D., from the University of Houston in Texas, and colleagues examined the prevalence and strain types of *C. difficile* using environmental swabs collected from public areas, health care settings, and [shoe soles](#) from 2014 to 2017. A total of 11,986 unique isolates were included from the United States (92 percent) and from 11 other countries.

The researchers found that *C. difficile* sample positivity was 26 percent worldwide and was similar at U.S. and non-U.S. sampling sites. In the United States, the highest positivity rate was seen at private residences and outdoor environments compared with [public buildings](#) (26.2 and 24.1 percent, respectively, versus 17.2 percent). In a subanalysis conducted in Texas with 8,571 samples, positivity rates were highest for outdoor samples and similar at private residences and health care buildings (27, 24, and 24 percent, respectively). Overall, the most prevalent fluorescent polymerase chain reaction ribotypings (RTs) were F014-020, F106, and FP310 (16.4, 14.9, and 11 percent, respectively). The highest positivity rate was seen for [shoe](#) soles (45 percent), with RT distribution similar between shoe soles and environmental samples.

"The results of this study shift our understanding of *C. diff*, including where it is found, how it is transmitted, and who it affects," a coauthor said in a statement. "We can no longer think of *C. diff* as only existing in health care settings, and the population at risk is no longer just the very sick patient in the hospital.

One author disclosed financial ties to Summit Therapeutics.

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