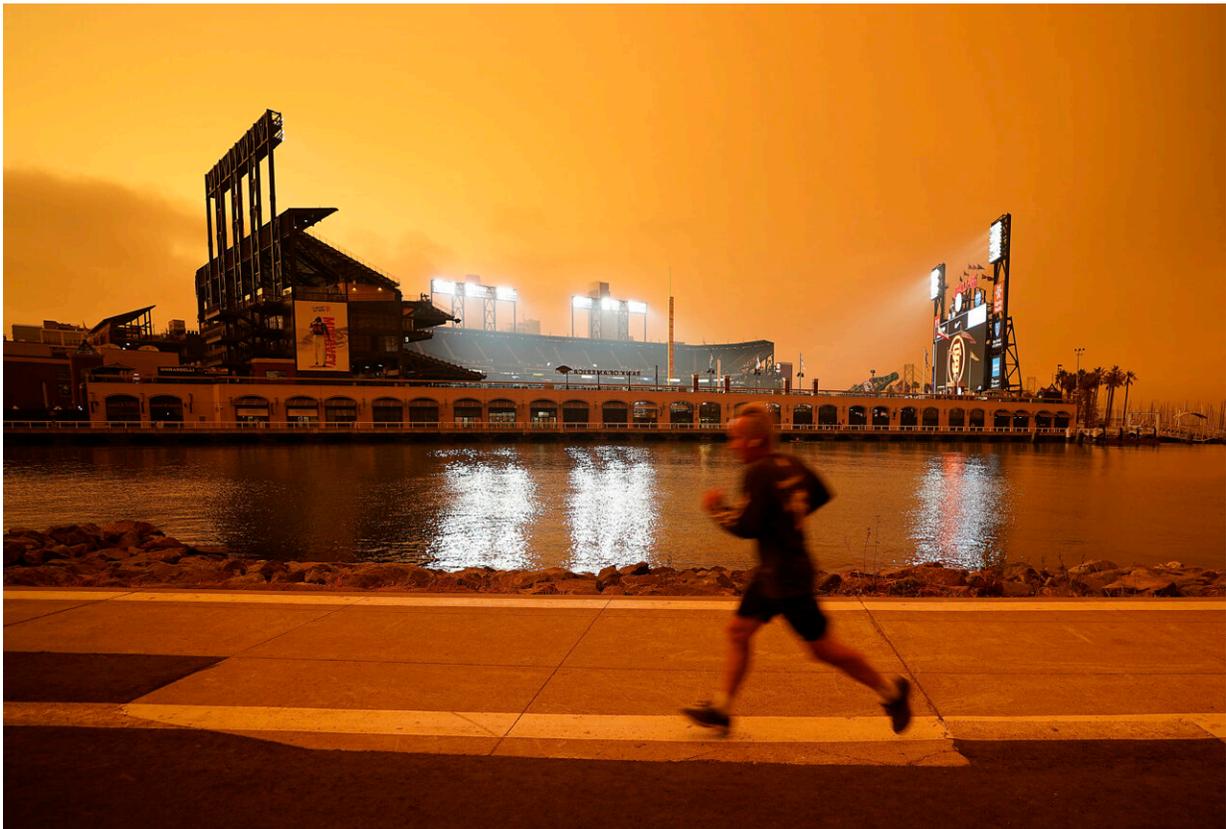


Reports: Health problems tied to global warming on the rise

October 21 2021, by Seth Borenstein



In this Wednesday, Sept. 9, 2020 file photo, a jogger runs along McCovey Cove outside Oracle Park in San Francisco, under darkened skies from wildfire smoke. Health problems tied to climate change are all getting worse, according to two reports published in the medical journal *Lancet* on Wednesday, Oct. 20, 2021. An unprecedented Pacific Northwest and Canadian heat wave hit this summer, which a previous study showed couldn't have happened without human-caused climate change. Credit: AP Photo/Tony Avelar

Health problems tied to climate change are all getting worse, according to two reports published Wednesday.

The annual reports commissioned by the medical journal *Lancet* tracked 44 global [health](#) indicators connected to [climate change](#), including [heat](#) deaths, infectious diseases and hunger. All of them are getting grimmer, said [Lancet Countdown](#) project research director Marina Romanello, a biochemist.

"Rising temperatures are having consequences," said University of Washington environmental health professor Kristie Ebi, a report co-author.

This year's reports—[one global](#), one just [aimed at the United States](#)—called "code red for a healthy future," highlight dangerous trends:

— Vulnerable populations—[older people](#) and very young—were subject to more time with dangerous heat last year. For people over 65, the researchers calculated there were 3 billion more "person-day" exposures to [extreme heat](#) than the average from 1986 to 2005.

— More people were in places where [climate](#)-sensitive diseases can flourish. Coastline areas warm enough for the nasty *Vibrio* bacteria increased in the Baltics, the U.S. Northeast and the Pacific Northwest in the past decade. In some poorer nations, the season for malaria-spreading mosquitoes has expanded since the 1950s.

"Code Red is not even a hot enough color for this report, " said Stanford University tropical medicine professor Dr. Michele Barry, who wasn't part of the study team. Compared to the last *Lancet* report, "this one is the sobering realization that we're going completely in the wrong direction."



In this Tuesday, Sept. 29, 2020 file photo, Valentina Esperanza, who is recovering from dengue, sits on her bed protected by mosquito netting as she watches a television program at her home in Pucallpa, in Peru's Ucayali region. Health problems tied to climate change are all getting worse, according to two reports published in the medical journal Lancet on Wednesday, Oct. 20, 2021. The environment in some places is now more conducive to certain mosquitoes that carry malaria and dengue fever. Credit: AP Photo/Rodrigo Abd

In the U.S., heat, fire and drought caused the biggest problems. An unprecedented Pacific Northwest and Canadian heat wave hit this summer, which a previous study showed [couldn't have happened without human-caused climate change](#).

Study co-author Dr. Jeremy Hess, a professor of environmental health and [emergency medicine](#) at the University of Washington, said he witnessed the impacts of climate change while working at Seattle emergency rooms during the heat.

"I saw paramedics who had burns on their knees from kneeling down to care for patients with heat stroke," he said. "'And I saw far too many patients die" from the heat.

Another ER doctor in Boston said science is now showing what she has seen for years, citing asthma from worsening allergies as one example.

"Climate change is first and foremost a health crisis unfolding across the U.S.," said Dr. Renee Salas, also a co-author of the report.

George Washington University School of Public Health Dean Dr. Lynn Goldman, who was not part of the project, said [health problems](#) from climate change "are continuing to worsen far more rapidly than would have been projected only a few years ago."

The report said 65 of the 84 countries included subsidize the burning of fossil fuels, which cause climate change. Doing that "feels like caring for the desperately ill patient while somebody is handing them lit cigarettes and junk food," said Dr. Richard Jackson, a UCLA public health professor who wasn't part of the study.

More information: The 2021 report of the Lancet Countdown on health and climate change: code red for a healthy future, *Lancet* (2021). [DOI: 10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)01787-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)01787-6)

www.thelancet.com/countdown-health-climate

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