

A quick, high-yield synthesis of molnupiravir, an investigational COVID antiviral pill

November 3 2021



A new synthetic route could help ensure an adequate supply of molnupiravir, a promising antiviral drug for COVID-19. Credit: Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp.

As SARS-CoV-2 continues to spread and mutate, it's important to

identify new treatment options. Molnupiravir is an investigational oral antiviral being developed for the treatment of COVID-19, and has been submitted for review by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Researchers now report in *ACS Central Science* that they have engineered enzymes to help manufacture the pill, resulting in a much shorter and higher-yielding synthesis than current methods.

Originally developed to treat influenza, molnupiravir works by causing viruses to make errors when copying their own RNA, introducing mutations that inhibit replication. Recently, interim phase 3 clinical trial findings indicated that molnupiravir reduced the risk of hospitalization and death from COVID-19 for newly diagnosed, at-[risk patients](#), and that it worked equally well against different SARS-CoV-2 variants. John McIntosh, Patrick Fier and colleagues at Merck and Codexis set out to develop a shorter, higher-yielding and sustainable way to synthesize the molecule.

The researchers developed a three-step synthesis of molnupiravir from a sugar molecule called ribose. They identified enzymes or chemical treatments to sequentially add the appropriate chemical groups to ribose to generate the molecule. For the second step of the synthesis, the team identified bacterial enzymes that weakly catalyzed the desired reactions. Using in vitro evolution, they greatly enhanced these enzymes' activities. The new synthetic route, which also included a phosphate recycling strategy, was 70% shorter and had a seven-fold higher overall yield than the original route.

More information: John A. McIntosh et al, Engineered Ribosyl-1-Kinase Enables Concise Synthesis of Molnupiravir, an Antiviral for COVID-19, *ACS Central Science* (2021). [DOI: 10.1021/acscentsci.1c00608](https://doi.org/10.1021/acscentsci.1c00608)

Provided by American Chemical Society

Citation: A quick, high-yield synthesis of molnupiravir, an investigational COVID antiviral pill (2021, November 3) retrieved 23 May 2024 from

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