

## Risk for ectopic pregnancy increased for women with psoriasis

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Women with psoriasis have a significantly increased risk for ectopic



pregnancy (EP), which is highest for those with moderate-to-severe psoriasis, according to a study published in the June issue of *JAAD International*.

Cæcilie Bachdal Johansen, M.D., from the University of Copenhagen in Denmark, and colleagues examined the association between <u>psoriasis</u> and adverse pregnancy outcomes (APOs) in a nationwide register-based case-control study involving data collected from 1973 to 2017. Cases were APOs, including spontaneous abortion, EP, intrauterine fetal death, and stillbirth; controls were singleton live births.

The researchers included 42,041 APOs and 449,233 controls (8.56 and 91.44 percent, respectively). The only APO that was statistically significantly associated with psoriasis was EP (odds ratio, 1.34). Women with moderate-to-severe psoriasis had the highest odds ratio for EP (odds ratio, 2.77). Compared with those without psoriasis, women with moderate-to-severe psoriasis had a 2.48 percent higher absolute risk for EP (3.98 versus 1.50 percent).

"As EP is the leading cause of maternal morbidity and mortality in the first trimester of pregnancy, our findings call for particular care for women of reproductive age with psoriasis, that is, informing sexually active patients to seek emergency gynecologic evaluation in case of lower abdominal pain, unplanned absence of menstruation, and concurrent light vaginal bleeding," the authors write.

Several authors disclosed financial ties to the <u>pharmaceutical industry</u>, including UCB Pharma, which funded the study.

**More information:** Cæcilie Bachdal Johansen et al, Psoriasis and adverse pregnancy outcomes: A nationwide case-control study in 491,274 women in Denmark, *JAAD International* (2022). DOI: 10.1016/j.jdin.2022.03.009



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