

A world first: Human liver was treated in a machine and then successfully transplanted

May 31 2022



Prof. Pierre-Alain Clavien and Prof. Philipp Dutkowski during the transplantation of the liver treated in the machine. Credit: USZ

The Liver4Life research has developed a perfusion machine that makes it possible to implant a human organ into a patient after a storage period

of three days outside a body. The machine mimics the human body as accurately as possible, in order to provide ideal conditions for human livers. A pump serves as a replacement heart, an oxygenator replaces the lungs and a dialysis unit performs the functions of the kidneys. In addition, numerous hormone and nutrient infusions perform the functions of the intestine and pancreas.

Like the diaphragm in the [human body](#), the machine also moves the [liver](#) to the rhythm of human breathing. In January 2020, the multidisciplinary Zurich research team—involving the collaboration of University Hospital Zurich (USZ), ETH Zurich and the University of Zurich (UZH)—demonstrated for the first time that perfusion technology makes it possible to store a liver outside the body for several days.

From poor to good in three days

The team prepared the liver in the machine with various drugs. In this way, it was possible to transform the liver into a good [human organ](#), even though it was originally not approved for transplantation due to its poor quality. The multi-day perfusion—the mechanical circulation of the organ—enables antibiotic or hormonal therapies or the optimization of liver metabolism, for example. In addition, lengthy laboratory or tissue tests can be carried out without [time pressure](#). Under normal circumstances, this is not possible because organs can only be stored for 12 hours if they are stored conventionally on ice and in commercially available perfusion machines.



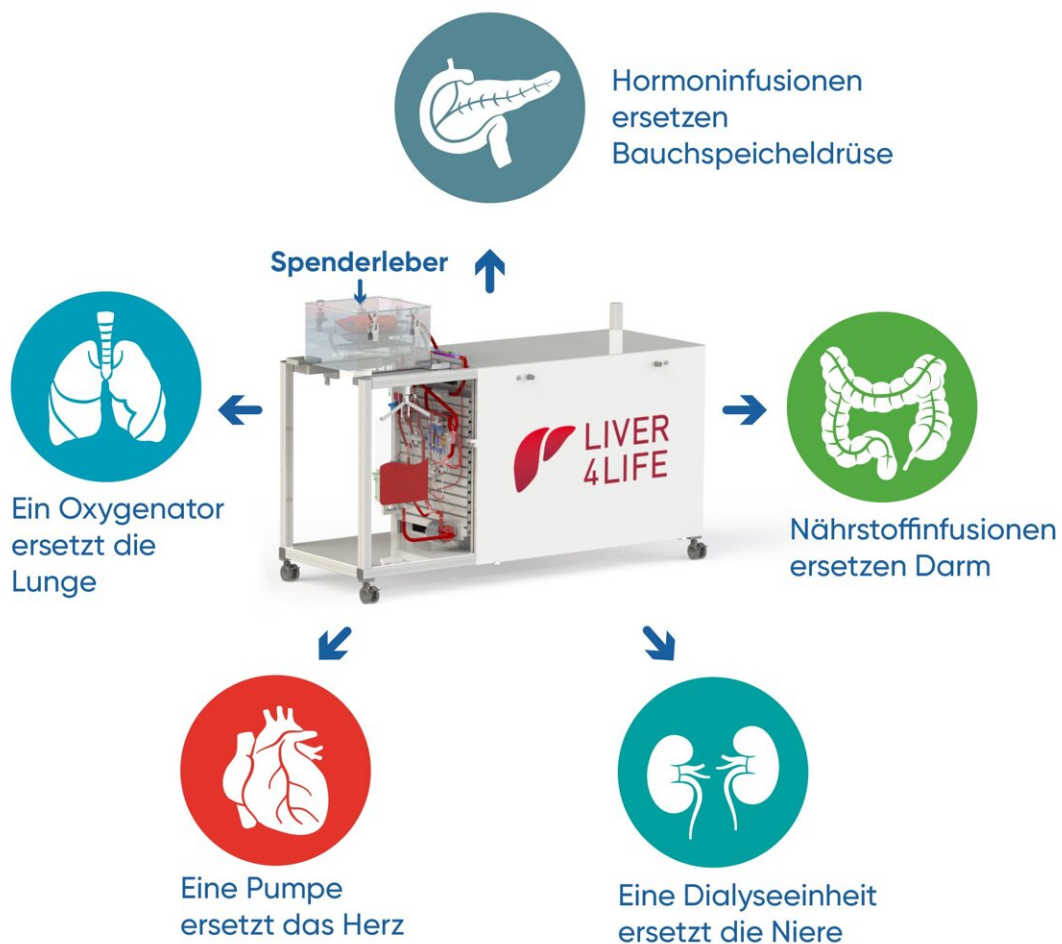
The Wyss Zurich Team connects the donor liver to the perfusion machine in the clean room. Credit: USZ

Treatment attempt successful

As part of an approved individual treatment attempt, the doctors gave a [cancer patient](#) on the Swiss transplant waiting list the choice of using the treated human liver. Following his consent, the organ was transplanted in May 2021. The patient was able to leave hospital a few days after the transplantation and is now doing well: "I am very grateful for the life-saving organ. Due to my rapidly progressing tumor, I had little chance of getting a liver from the waiting list within a reasonable period of time."

Saving more lives

The article on the first transplantation of a liver prepared in a perfusion machine was published in *Nature Biotechnology* on May 31, 2022. "Our therapy shows that by treating livers in the perfusion machine, it is possible to alleviate the lack of functioning [human organs](#) and save lives," explains Prof. Pierre-Alain Clavien, Director of the Department of Visceral Surgery and Transplantation at the University Hospital Zurich (USZ).



The perfusion machine replaces the functions of various organs in order to keep the donor liver alive outside of the body. Credit: USZ

Prof. Mark Tibbitt, Professor of Macromolecular Engineering at ETH Zurich, adds that "the [interdisciplinary approach](#) to solving complex biomedical challenges embodied in this project is the future of medicine. This will allow us to use new findings even more quickly for treating patients."

The next step in the Liver4Life project is to review the procedure on other patients and to demonstrate its efficacy and safety in the form of a multicenter study. Its success would mean that in the future, a liver transplantation, which usually constitutes an emergency procedure, would be transformed into a plannable elective procedure. At the same time, a next generation of machines is being developed. In addition, those involved in basic research continue to look for ways of treating other liver diseases outside the body with drugs, molecules or hormones.

More information: Pierre-Alain Clavien, Transplantation of a human liver following 3 days of ex situ normothermic preservation, *Nature Biotechnology* (2022). [DOI: 10.1038/s41587-022-01354-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-022-01354-7).
www.nature.com/articles/s41587-022-01354-7

Provided by University of Zurich

Citation: A world first: Human liver was treated in a machine and then successfully transplanted (2022, May 31) retrieved 9 May 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2022-05-world-human-liver-machine-successfully.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.