

Online program for female physicians decreases burnout, increases self-compassion, cures impostor syndrome

June 30 2022, by Tyra Fainstad and Adrienne Mann



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An online group coaching program that normalizes vulnerability and emotional processing can help fix burnout in female physicians, <u>our</u>



study found. The doctors who participated in this program went from highly to only mildly burned out, while their peers who were not in the program became even more burned out.

<u>Physician burnout</u> happens when <u>doctors</u> lose satisfaction and a sense of efficacy at work and become exhausted instead of fulfilled.

We wanted to address the experiences that negatively affect <u>medical</u> <u>training</u> and begin healing the culture. So we created an online life <u>coaching</u> program: <u>Better Together Physician Coaching</u>, or simply Better Together, as we call it.

Better Together involves twice-weekly live group coaching calls facilitated by either one of us, who are both <u>certified life coaches and physicians</u>. The program also includes unlimited anonymous written coaching on the website's forum as well as weekly worksheets and webinars. The content centers around topics that matter to female doctors such as career decisions, receiving critical feedback and dealing with perfectionism. It also focuses on <u>impostor syndrome</u>—the feeling of doubt about one's skills despite ample evidence to the contrary—and practicing <u>self-compassion</u>.

In late 2020, 101 female resident doctors at the University of Colorado volunteered to participate in Better Together and were randomized to either receive the coaching program, or not to, from January to June 2021. Using a scale called the Maslach Burnout Inventory, we measured participants' emotional exhaustion. We also measured depersonalization—meaning the extent to which they had an unfeeling or impersonal response to their work—and their sense of professional accomplishment.

Our study also assessed the participants' levels of impostor syndrome, self-compassion and "moral injury," which is the accumulation of



negative effects by continued exposure to morally distressing situations.

Participants in the coaching program reported significantly lower levels of emotional exhaustion—the primary facet of burnout. They also reported significantly less impostor syndrome and increased levels of self-compassion. The magnitudes of improvement were higher than most other interventions aimed at improving well-being among residents.

Why it matters

A 2018 Harvard report called <u>physician burnout</u> a <u>"public health crisis"</u> that <u>urgently demands action</u>. And a systematic review of research found that <u>up to 80% of physicians experience burnout</u>.

It impacts a majority of medical trainees and doctors and disproportionately affects women and those who are underrepresented in medicine. Physician burnout begins early in training and is associated with more errors, higher patient mortality rates, depression, suicidal thoughts and high job turnover.

What many medical educators refer to as the <u>hidden curriculum of</u> medical training has historically promoted a culture <u>where doctors place</u> all other needs above their own, a belief that reinforces perfectionism, isolation and overwork.

Institutions often try to improve <u>physician</u> well-being with offerings like free yoga, more time off or extra snacks instead of addressing the hidden curriculum and resultant toxic culture that drives <u>burnout</u>. At best, <u>these offerings</u> have <u>little sustainable impact</u> on physician well-being. At worst, doctors see them as attempts to placate or gaslight.

This is the culture that Better Together aims to change.



What still isn't known

The doctors in this pilot test of Better Together were predominantly white, heterosexual, female and cisgender. Additional studies are needed to explore this coaching program in other gender identities, diverse racial identities, career stages and at other institutions.

We plan to scale up and further evaluate Better Together at multiple geographically and culturally diverse sites across the U.S. in the fall of 2022.

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