

# Study highlights heavy mental health burden of COVID-19 for 'shielders'

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Research from a new study suggests that health anxiety among the clinically vulnerable groups who shielded at home has risen since the first pandemic wave, despite developments in viral treatment and the roll-

out of the vaccination program.

The new study, authored by psychologists at the University of Bath, is the first to use validated measures of mental [health](#) to focus on the effects of the pandemic for those who have been shielding or continue to shield. It finds that health anxieties among these groups grew in line with the length of time they spent indoors.

Conversely, and in comparison with work carried out by the same research team during the first wave of COVID-19, anxiety among the wider population decreased over time. This suggests that while health anxieties fell for the general population, they rose considerably for shielders.

In March 2020, before lockdown, the government identified individuals who were "clinically vulnerable" and advised them to shield. Guidelines included avoiding contact with others and asking friends and family to collect shopping. These applied to individuals with weakened immune systems and underlying health conditions.

From August 2021, government shielding guidance ended. However due to further waves of COVID-19, many individuals chose to continue shielding and take additional precautions. At the end of 2021, 22% of people who met the clinically vulnerable status continued to shield, while 68% were taking added precautions.

On Friday 1 July 2022, the last remaining guidance for people shielding with compromised immune systems is due to be reviewed, which is likely to affect around half a million people. Concern has been expressed from user-groups who fear the impact of being forced back to work and into society when COVID-19 is endemic.

Set against this context, the research from the team at Bath explored the

mental health effects of the second wave of COVID-19 (January 2021) for people shielding compared with the first wave (March–April 2020). Two separate research studies drew on questionnaire responses from individuals of all ages and health conditions.

The first study (Rettie & Daniels, 2021), conducted during the first lockdown in early 2020 involved 842 individuals from the [general public](#); this second study (Daniels & Rettie, 2022), carried out during the second lockdown in early 2021 involved 723 individuals, specifically those from shielding groups.

Their results show that those shielding have been more fearful of contamination, more anxious about their health and more anxious generally when compared to the broader population. Around 40% of those shielding were "clinically anxious about their health"; a higher proportion than rates reported during the first wave.

Additionally, they highlight how older populations were more anxious about their health and women continued to be more adversely affected when compared to men. Around half of those shielding other people also experienced "vicarious [health anxiety](#)"—the first time this specific issue has been explored by researchers.

The team, Dr. Jo Daniels and Dr. Hannah Rettie, say these findings highlight a pressing need for increased psychological support for people who have been shielding in some cases for more than two years. Their study offers insight into the ways psychological therapies, such as CBT, can be adapted to support shielders.

The researchers also stress that their findings should not be interpreted as meaning that shielding groups are over-anxious. Given the threats of COVID-19, they say fear is a very normal response for those at risk of significant consequences, particularly in the absence of almost all

protective measures and extended periods of social isolation.

Clinical psychologist Dr. Jo Daniels from the University of Bath's Department of Psychology explains: "As COVID-19 slips from the front pages, those who have been shielding—or continue to shield—have become a forgotten group. But the pandemic has had profound effects on their lives with a heavy mental health burden.

"Our latest findings reveal that whereas health-related anxieties among the [general population](#) have fallen over the past two years, which is of course likely to be related to the vaccine roll-out, it appears that anxieties among the shielding populations have grown. As final guidelines are reviewed, and potentially lifted, we must provide greater support to those in most need.

"Policy-makers need to be aware of the psychological impact of shielding over the course of the pandemic as they make decisions about the support and future plans in relation to the clinically vulnerable. Many who are continuing to follow guidance for the immunosuppressed will be anxious if forced to return to work, and to society in general."

The new study—"The Mental Health Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic Second Wave on Shielders and Their Family Members"—is published in the *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*.

**More information:** Jo Daniels et al, The Mental Health Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic Second Wave on Shielders and Their Family Members, *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (2022). [DOI: 10.3390/ijerph19127333](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19127333)

Hannah Rettie and Jo Daniels, Coping and Tolerance of Uncertainty: Predictors and Mediators of Mental Health During the COVID-19

Pandemic (2021). [psycnet.apa.org/fulltext/2020-52963-001.pdf](https://psycnet.apa.org/fulltext/2020-52963-001.pdf)

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