

# Vestibular evaluation can help predict outcomes in sensorineural hearing loss

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For patients with sudden sensorineural hearing loss (SSNHL), vestibular

assessment is beneficial for predicting hearing outcome, according to a study published online Feb. 15 in the *Frontiers of Neurology*.

Andrea Castellucci, M.D., from the Azienda USL—IRCCS di Reggio Emilia in Italy, and colleagues prospectively assessed 86 patients with SSNHL. Pure-tone/speech/impedance audiometry, cervical/ocular-vestibular evoked myogenic potentials (VEMPs), video head impulse, and video-Frenzel examination were examined as part of the audio-vestibular investigation. Patients were followed and classified into SSNHL-no [vertigo](#), SSNHL+vertigo, and early-stage Meniere disease (MD) subgroups.

The researchers found that SSNHL+vertigo patients who exhibited either down-sloping or flat-type audiograms had more impaired hearing, whereas hearing was less impaired in MD where low frequencies were mostly impaired. Compared with [semicircular canals](#) (SCs), otolith receptors were more frequently involved.

The lowest vestibular impairment was exhibited by the SSNHL-no vertigo subgroup, but 52 and 72 percent developed otolith dysfunctions and nystagmus, respectively. Anterior SC impairment and upbeat spontaneous/positional nystagmus was only seen for MD individuals; they also exhibited cervical-VEMPs frequency tuning and ipsilesional spontaneous nystagmus more frequently.

Impaired cervical-VEMPs and posterior SC were seen more often among SSNHL+vertigo [patients](#), and they had a higher number of impaired receptors. In terms of outcomes, hearing was better in MD and worse in SSNHL+vertigo. Recovery of hearing was mainly affected by cervical-VEMPs impairment and the number of receptors involved.

"Our [data](#) confirm that the assessment of vestibular function represents a valuable method to explore underlying pathomechanisms as it provides

additional data on the involvement of inner ear receptors, supporting further understandings in labyrinthine function," the authors write.

**More information:** Andrea Castellucci et al, Vestibular assessment in sudden sensorineural hearing loss: Role in the prediction of hearing outcome and in the early detection of vascular and hydropic pathomechanisms, *Frontiers in Neurology* (2023). [DOI: 10.3389/fneur.2023.1127008](https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2023.1127008)

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