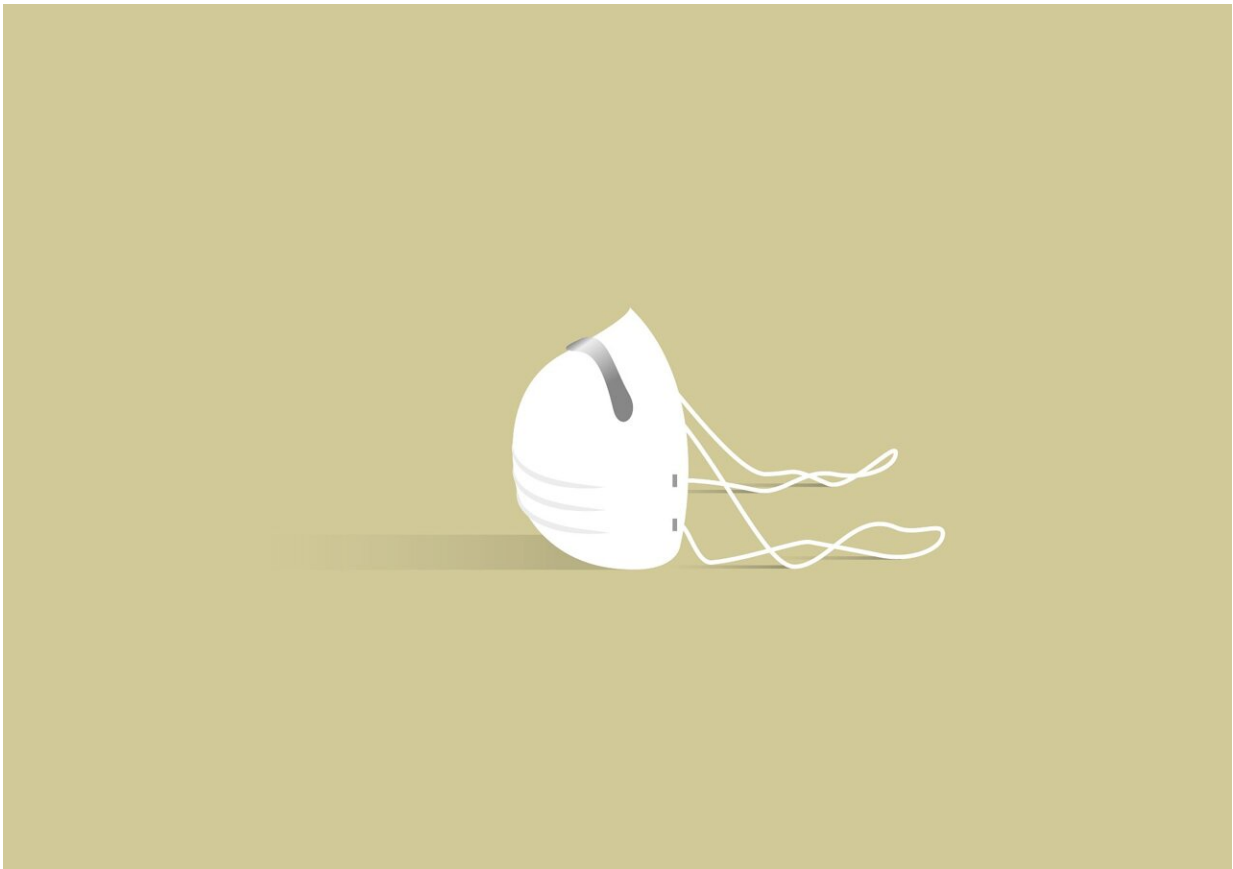


UN launches major push for child vaccination amid Covid

April 24 2023



Credit: Pixabay/CC0 Public Domain

The United Nations kicked off a campaign Monday to reverse dangerous declines in childhood vaccination due to the pandemic,

sparkling rising outbreaks of diseases like measles and polio.

The World Health Organization and the UN [children's](#) agency UNICEF, along with Gavi, the Gates Foundation and other partners launched "The Big Catch-up", to boost child vaccination worldwide.

"Millions of children and adolescents, particularly in lower-income countries, have missed out on life-saving vaccinations, while outbreaks of these deadly diseases have risen," WHO chief Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus said.

"Catching up is a top priority. No child should die of a [vaccine-preventable disease](#)."

The effort comes after essential immunisation levels decreased in more than 100 countries as the Covid-19 pandemic raged, leading to overburdened health services, closed clinics, and disrupted imports and exports of medical supplies.

Communities also experienced lockdowns that restricted travel and access to services.

In 2021, more than 25 million children missed at least one vaccination, the WHO said, with 18 million of those missing out on routine vaccines entirely.

As a result, "outbreaks of preventable diseases, including measles, diphtheria, polio and [yellow fever](#) are already becoming more prevalent and severe," it said.

'Explosive outbreaks'

WHO said the campaign would focus in particular on 20 countries where

three quarters of all children who missed vaccines in 2021 live.

They are Afghanistan, Angola, Brazil, Cameroon, Chad, North Korea, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, India, Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Philippines, Somalia, Madagascar, Mexico, Mozambique, Myanmar, Tanzania, Vietnam.

WHO vaccines chief Kate O'Brien cautioned that the "sharp decline" in vaccination seen during the pandemic "follows almost a decade of stalled progress".

This, she told reporters, shows the need to "not only address the pandemic-related disruptions, but also the systemic immunisation challenges".

She said that the five-percent reduction in immunisation seen from the pandemic backsliding had led to "at least a five-percent increase in mortality among children".

And that comes on top of the mortality that already exists due to existing gaps in [vaccine](#) coverage, with the deaths likely to multiply until immunisation programmes recover.

O'Brien said it was important to drive up vaccination rates against a number of diseases, highlighting in particular measles, which is a highly infectious and potentially deadly [disease](#).

When immunisation levels drop, "it leads to explosive outbreaks", she warned.

UNICEF chief Catherine Russell cautioned that the impact went beyond the threat from [vaccine-preventable diseases](#).

"Routine vaccines are typically a child's first entry into their health system and so children who miss out on their early vaccines are at added risk of being cut out of [health care](#) in the long run," she said in the statement.

"The longer we wait to reach and vaccinate these children, the more vulnerable they become and the greater the risk of more deadly disease outbreaks."

© 2023 AFP

Citation: UN launches major push for child vaccination amid Covid (2023, April 24) retrieved 20 April 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2023-04-major-child-vaccination-covid.html>

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.