AI measure predicts hospital discharge

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The Adelaide Score, the brainchild of researchers at the University of Adelaide, The Queen Elizabeth Hospital and the Health and Information (HI) collaborative, could be tested in South Australian hospitals later this
year, following an extensive study which examined the performance of machine learning algorithms.

Dr. Joshua Kovoor, a Ph.D. Candidate in the Discipline of Surgery at the University of Adelaide and The Queen Elizabeth Hospital, said hospital stays of almost 9,000 South Australian general surgery patients were analyzed in the study.

The machine learning algorithms correctly predicted the discharge of general surgery patients within 12 and 24 hours with more than 80% accuracy.

"Currently, no tool accurately predicts patient discharge in real-time within the Australian health care system," Dr. Kovoor said.

"We hope the Adelaide Score will streamline and simplify discharge planning after surgery for everyone in the health care system, including doctors, nurses and most importantly the patient and their loved ones.

"The Adelaide Score involves artificial intelligence algorithms. With proper training, the more it is used, the more accurate it will become in predicting patient discharge times."

Dr. Kovoor said the study referenced tens of thousands of ward round note timings, and included inputs including vital signs and data from blood tests.

"Because the Adelaide Score uses objective inputs, it can be implemented in any hospital around the world, potentially delivering extraordinary cost savings," Dr. Kovoor said.

"The Adelaide Score could one day be integrated into a patient's electronic medical record or accessed via an app."
"We hope the Adelaide Score will be a mainstay of every Australian hospital within the next decade."

Professor Guy Maddern, Head of Discipline of Surgery at the University of Adelaide's Adelaide Medical School, and a hepatobiliary surgeon at The Queen Elizabeth Hospital, said the aim of the project was to draw on existing data and maximize its benefits for patient care.

"This project has the potential to be a game-changer in helping to identify capacity in hospital beds in not only in South Australia, but in hospitals around the world," Professor Maddern said.

"Health systems everywhere are under increasing pressure to meet demand, which makes an initiative like the Adelaide Score all the more important."

Provided by University of Adelaide


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