

High intensity interval training combats fatty liver disease, study shows

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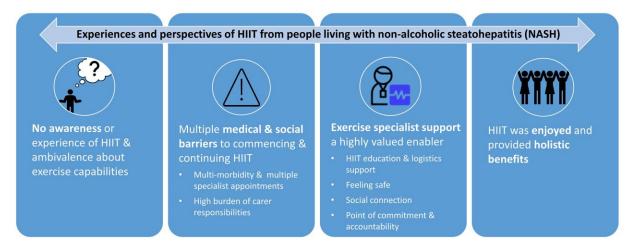












Credit: *Journal of Clinical and Translational Hepatology* (2023). DOI: 10.14218/JCTH.2022.00091S

Flinders University and University of Queensland research has found many people with fatty liver disease are unaware that high intensity interval training improves heart function and liver health.

Dr. Shelley Keating from UQ's School of Human Movement and



Nutrition Sciences said fatty liver disease affects about 25% of people worldwide and can lead to serious liver damage.

"There are no approved pharmaceutical therapies, so lifestyle modification including exercise and diet remain the recommended approach for managing the condition," Dr. Keating said.

"However, only 20% of people living with fatty liver disease are meeting the physical activity recommendations.

"Our research found there was a lack of awareness and experience with HIIT, and participants had mixed feelings about their capabilities to undertake the training.

"There were also medical or social barriers to commencing or continuing HIIT such as musculoskeletal conditions and appointments for other conditions such as Type 2 diabetes.

"Positively, participants said that having the support of an exercise specialist was a valued enabler and in general they enjoyed HIIT and its holistic benefits."

The research is published in the *Journal of Clinical and Translational Hepatology*.

The exercise intervention included three HIIT sessions per week for 12-weeks, supervised by a qualified exercise professional. Sessions commenced with a 5-minute warm-up at 60% of maximal heart rate (HRmax), followed by 4×4 min intervals at 85%–95% HRmax interspersed with 3-minute recovery periods at 60% HRmax, with a 5-minute cool-down to conclude each session.

The high-intensity intervals were rated as hard to very hard on a



subjective exertion scale.

Research collaborator Dr. Matthew Wallen from Flinders University said previous joint studies have shown HIIT is a feasible and beneficial exercise option for people living with fatty liver disease.

"People with fatty liver disease are often fatigued, frequently report poor sleep and musculoskeletal concerns, and have a may have reduced capacity for activities of daily living," Dr. Wallen said.

"These factors, coupled with low engagement in regular physical activity, impact their ability to exercise.

"While these findings hold great promise that HIIT could be an effective method to help combat fatty <u>liver</u> disease with appropriate safety screenings for participants, it's important people living with <u>fatty liver</u> <u>disease</u> seek advice and support from an appropriately qualified <u>exercise</u> professional or their health care provider before initiating a HIIT program."

The findings will help inform future clinical programs to improve uptake of HIIT among people with steatohepatitis.

More information: Shelley E. Keating et al, High-intensity Interval Training for the Management of Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis: Participant Experiences and Perspectives, *Journal of Clinical and Translational Hepatology* (2023). DOI: 10.14218/JCTH.2022.00091S

Provided by Flinders University

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