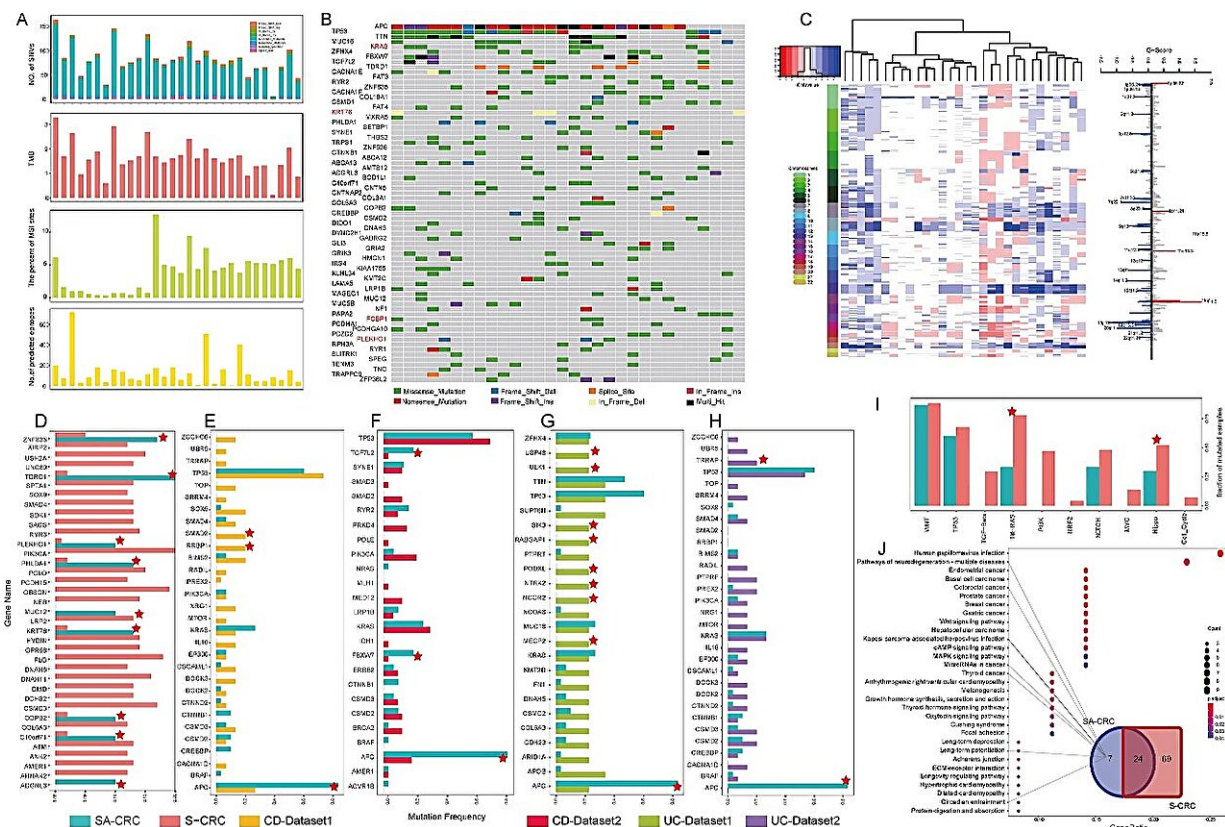


Schistosomiasis-associated colorectal cancer study yields unique insights into genetic mutations

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Genomic landscape of schistosomiasis-associated colorectal cancer. (A) Genetic characteristics of the SA-CRC. The number of mutations, the tumor mutation burden, the estimated MSI scores, and the predicted number of neo-epitopes of each sample were present. (B) Mutational landscape of recurrently mutated genes in SA-CRCs. Red arrow corresponds to the known driver gene, and the yellow arrow correspond to the novel predicted driver genes. (C) Landscape of

somatic copy number alternations (SCNAs) in SA-CRCs. Heatmap of SCNAs across all the samples (left) and the significant enriched SCNA regions (right) were showed. (D) Recurrently mutated genes with significant differences in frequency between SA-CRC and S-CRC. Gold star denotes the genes highly mutated in SA-CRC. (E–H) Comparison of recurrently mutated genes in frequency between SA-CRC and other types of CRC. Red star denotes the genes showing significant differences in frequency between two datasets. (I) Comparison of known oncogenic signaling pathways in frequency between SA-CRC and S-CRC. (J) Dot plot of the conventional enriched pathways in SA-CRC. The small Venn plot shows the overlap of enriched pathways between SA-CRC and S-CRC. Credit: *Genes & Diseases*

In a study published in the journal *Genes & Diseases*, researchers from Naval Medical University and Soochow University conducted an in-depth investigation into the genomic landscape of schistosomiasis-associated colorectal cancer (SA-CRC).

By utilizing whole exome sequencing on [tumor tissues](#) and their non-tumor counterparts obtained from thirty SA-CRC patients diagnosed at Changzheng Hospital from 2014 to 2020, the team successfully identified 2476 nonsynonymous mutations spanning across 1978 genes. This intricate analysis revealed a lower median tumor mutation burden (TMB) in SA-CRC compared to sporadic [colorectal cancer](#) (S-CRC), suggesting SA-CRC is less responsive to immunotherapy due to its low microsatellite instability (MSI-L) or microsatellite stable (MSS) status.

Moreover, the team unearthed 71 recurrently mutated genes, including four newly discovered driver genes—KRT76 and PLEKHO1, whose mutation or deletion may play a crucial role in the pathogenesis of SA-CRC. A substantial number of somatic copy number alteration (SCNA) events were also found, predominated by copy number gain events. A comparison of the genomic profiles of SA-CRC with other types of

colorectal cancers (CRCs) shed light on the distinct genetic underpinnings of SA-CRC.

Interestingly, mutations typically found in S-CRC and inflammatory bowel disease-associated CRC, particularly in genes such as PIK3CA, ATM, and SMAD4, were notably infrequent in SA-CRC. Additionally, the study pinpointed two oncogenic signaling pathways, TGF-Beta and PI3K, that differ significantly between SA-CRC and S-CRC.

In a commendable effort to identify aggressive characteristics of SA-CRC, the research team scrutinized genomic alterations linked to patient outcomes, resulting in the identification of eight pivotal [genes](#) that may govern tumor progression and prognosis. These findings illuminate new pathways for future research, marking a significant stride in the understanding of SA-CRC.

It acknowledges limitations such as reliance solely on WES data and a relatively small sample size. Nonetheless, the study advances the understanding of the genomic landscape of SA-CRC and sheds new light on the pathogenesis of SA-CRC and its unique molecular profile, paving the way for future studies and treatment implications for this disease.

More information: Dong Yu et al, Genomic analysis of schistosomiasis-associated colorectal cancer reveals a unique mutational landscape and therapeutic implications, *Genes & Diseases* (2022). [DOI: 10.1016/j.gendis.2022.05.026](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gendis.2022.05.026)

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