

Study shows web-based nutrition program can transform type 2 diabetes health

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A low carbohydrate nutrition program delivered online has been shown to significantly improve blood sugar control in adults with type 2 diabetes.



The findings from the T2Diet Study, conducted at Deakin University, are significant as they demonstrate web-based dietary education can support people with type 2 <u>diabetes</u>, alongside <u>standard care</u>, and provide options for people living in regional, rural or remote communities. The paper is published in the journal *Nutrition & Diabetes*.

Dr. Jedha Dening, who led the research through her Ph.D. at Deakin's Institute for Physical Activity and Nutrition (IPAN), said the T2Diet Study was the first Australian study to show web-based dietary interventions can support self-management of type 2 diabetes and achieve significant health improvements in just a short time.

"This is also one of the few studies internationally to show web-based nutrition programs can be confidently offered to people to improve diabetes self-management," Dr. Dening said.

Participants on the T2Diet Program improved their health significantly more than the group receiving standard care only, including reductions in blood sugar levels, weight, body mass index, and diabetes medication.

The 16-week randomized controlled trial was conducted remotely and involved 98 people with type 2 diabetes from metropolitan, regional, rural and remote parts of Australia. The study offered one group the T2Diet Program alongside standard care while the other group continued with their standard care.

Dr. Dening said participants in the program group experienced an average reduction in HbA1c (blood sugar level) of almost one percent, a clinically meaningful achievement in 16 weeks.

Program participants also reduced diabetes medications (25 percent reduced their medications by more than 20 percent) and 38 percent lost more than five percent in weight, which is a clinical recommendation.



Those receiving standard care had minimal weight loss and increased medications.

Dr. Dening developed the T2Diet Program through multiple phases of research and user-centered design and development.

"The program helps people improve their nutrition knowledge, better understand their diabetes, and build the confidence to make choices that more closely align with their diabetes health goals," Dr. Dening said.

Australia currently has 1.3 million people living with type 2 diabetes and around 180 new type 2 diabetes cases are diagnosed every day.

Dr. Dening said <u>diet</u> played an important role in the treatment of type 2 diabetes, but dietary education and support can be difficult to access, especially in rural and remote areas.

"The findings of this study show the <u>enormous potential</u> to provide more effective care that can make a big difference to people living with type 2 diabetes," Dr. Dening said.

"Web-based dietary education and support is easy to access and ondemand, allowing people to seek information at their convenience and implement changes to their life over time.

"Provided alongside standard care, effective web-based dietary interventions, such as the T2Diet Program, can reach people wherever they are living and deliver the nutrition support that is urgently needed," Dr. Dening said.

More information: Jedha Dening et al, A web-based low carbohydrate diet intervention significantly improves glycaemic control in adults with type 2 diabetes: results of the T2Diet Study randomised controlled trial,



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For more information on the T2Diet program, see https://t2diet.com.au.

Provided by Deakin University

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