

Transcutaneous auricular vagus nerve stimulation beneficial in pediatric IBD

October 20 2023, by Elana Gotkine



For pediatric patients with mild-to-moderate inflammatory bowel



disease, transcutaneous auricular vagus nerve stimulation (ta-VNS) attenuates signs and symptoms of disease, according to a study published online Oct. 18 in *Bioelectric Medicine*.

Benjamin Sahn, M.D., from the Steven & Alexandra Cohen Children's Medical Center at Northwell Health in New Hyde Park, New York City, and colleagues randomly assigned patients aged 10 to 21 years with mild/moderate Crohn <u>disease</u> (CD) or <u>ulcerative colitis</u> (UC) and fecal calprotectin (FC) >200 μ g/g within four weeks of study entry to receive either ta-VNS targeting the cymba conchae of the external left ear or sham stimulation of 5 minutes in duration once daily for two weeks, followed by crossover to the alternative stimulation.

All participants received a ta-VNS of 5 minutes in duration twice daily at week 4 until week 16.

Twenty-two patients were enrolled: 10 with CD and 12 with UC. The researchers found that among the 12 patients with active symptomatic disease indices at baseline, clinical remission was achieved in three of six (50 percent) and two of six (33 percent) with CD and UC, respectively, at week 16.

Five patients were excluded from the FC analysis due to FC levels

Citation: Transcutaneous auricular vagus nerve stimulation beneficial in pediatric IBD (2023, October 20) retrieved 11 May 2024 from https://medicalxpress.com/news/2023-10-transcutaneous-auricular-vagus-nerve-beneficial.html

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