

Modifying chemotherapy treatment can make life better for older adults with cancer

February 18 2024



Credit: Pixabay/CC0 Public Domain

Standard chemotherapy regimens, which are mostly based on testing in relatively young and healthy patients, may do more harm to older adults with cancer who often struggle with other health issues. New research, published yesterday in [JAMA Network Open](#), shows that lowering the dose and adjusting the schedule of how chemotherapy is given to older adults with advanced cancer can make life better for patients, without compromising their treatment goals.

The study, which was led by researchers from the University of Rochester Medical Center's Wilmot Cancer Institute, focuses on how well older people tolerate chemotherapy. More than 30 percent of patients benefitted from treatment regimen modifications that helped them avoid toxic side effects and retain the ability to perform daily functions for themselves, such as bathing, dressing, eating, and walking.

Wilmot researchers Mostafa R. Mohamed, MD, Ph.D., and Supriya G. Mohile, MD, MS, led the study, which analyzed data from more than 600 study participants over the age of 70 who participated in the national clinical trial known as GAP70+.

Nearly half of all GAP70+ participants received a modified treatment regimen, defined as any treatments that deviated from the National Comprehensive Cancer Network guidelines or published clinical trials. Lower doses and altered chemotherapy schedules were the most common modifications identified in the study.

Compared with patients who received standard treatment regimens, patients who had modified treatments had a 15 percent reduced risk of

serious clinician-rated [toxic effects](#) and a 20 percent reduced risk of patient-reported functional decline. Patients with modified treatment regimens also had 32 percent lower odds of having a worse composite adverse outcome, which suggests the treatment modification did not compromise efficacy.

This study is among just a handful of such studies that exclusively focus on [older adults](#) with advanced [cancer](#) who receive [chemotherapy](#). Authors believe this information can help health care providers as choose the best care plans for older patients with advanced cancer.

More information: Mostafa R. Mohamed et al, Primary Treatment Modification and Treatment Tolerability Among Older Chemotherapy Recipients With Advanced Cancer, *JAMA Network Open* (2024). [DOI: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2023.56106](#)

Provided by University of Rochester Medical Center

Citation: Modifying chemotherapy treatment can make life better for older adults with cancer (2024, February 18) retrieved 21 May 2024 from <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2024-02-chemotherapy-treatment-life-older-adults.html>

<p>This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.</p>
--